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Table 1. Demographic Description of the Survey Sample

Selected Characteristic	Age 55 - 64		Age 65 and over		Black		Non-Black		Total Sample			Allegheny County <sup>a</sup> (Age 55+) %
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Un-weighted %	Weighted %	
All Persons	397	100	647	100	254	100	786	100	1049	100	100	100
Sex												
Male	129	48.0	168	41.3	59	35.2	236	44.6	297	28.3	43.6	43.7
Female	268	52.0	479	58.7	195	64.8	550	55.4	752	71.7	56.4	56.3
Race												
Black	109	10.9	142	9.3	254	100	-	-	254	24.4	9.9	10.0
White	280	88.3	492	90.0	-	-	774	99.2	774	74.4	89.3	88.1
Other	5	0.8	7	0.7	-	-	12	0.8	12	1.2	0.7	1.9
Race and Gender												
Black male	33	4.5	26	2.9	59	35.2	-	-	59	5.7	3.5	4.1
Black female	76	6.4	116	6.4	195	64.8	-	-	195	18.8	6.4	5.9
Non-black male	95	43.6	141	38.5	-	-	236	44.6	236	22.7	40.2	39.6
Non-black female	190	45.5	358	52.2	-	-	550	55.4	550	52.9	49.9	50.3
Age												
55-64	397	100	-	-	109	41.9	285	38.0	397	38.0	38.4	45.1
65 and over	-	-	647	100	142	58.1	499	62.0	647	62.0	61.6	54.9
65-74	-	-	353	49.8	88	37.4	263	30.1	353	34.0	30.7	27.0
75-84	-	-	205	38.2	44	13.5	158	24.6	205	19.8	23.6	17.8
85 and over	-	-	83	11.9	9	7.2	73	7.2	83	8.0	7.3	10.1
Education												
HS grad or less	114	37.4	237	58.0	100	59.1	249	49.4	353	33.8	50.4	49.2
Some college	144	26.4	212	19.4	98	27.0	259	21.5	358	34.3	22.0	22.2
College graduate	136	36.2	197	22.6	55	13.8	275	29.1	334	32.0	27.6	28.6
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	250	79.1	254	64.5	107	53.3	396	72.0	507	48.9	70.2	69.5
Lives alone	142	20.9	387	35.5	143	46.7	384	28.0	530	51.1	29.8	30.5
Employment Status												
Currently working	194	64.2	104	16.9	54	23.0	245	36.7	301	28.7	35.3	38.2
Not currently working	203	35.8	542	83.1	200	77.0	540	63.3	747	71.3	64.7	61.8

<sup>a</sup> ACS, 2012.

Note: N's are unweighted. Percentages are weighted for sex, race, age, education, living arrangements and work status (See Survey Methods section). Numbers may not add to total due to missing data or rounding.

Table 2. Work Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55 to 64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Working %	Retired %	Disabled %	Never worked / home-maker %	In labor force but not working %	Working (N=194)					
							Number of hours worked per week			Expected age at full retirement		
							Full-time	Part-time		≤62	63-69	70+ or never
							≥35 hours	20-34 hours	<20 hours			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55-64	397	64.2	15.1	11.9	3.4	5.4	73.7	17.8	8.5	17.8	52.5	29.7
Sex												
Male	129	66.9	16.9	10.8	0.0*	5.3	71.9	19.5	8.5	17.3	54.8	28.0
Female	268	61.7	13.4	12.9	6.6	5.5	75.6	16.1	8.4	18.4	50.2	31.4
Race												
Black	109	38.4*	16.3	33.4*	2.2	9.8	82.7	10.2	7.0	12.2	59.0	28.8
Non-black	285	67.3	14.9	9.3	3.6	4.9	73.4	18.4	8.2	18.4	51.7	29.9
Race and Gender												
Black male	33	25.4*	21.3	38.5*	0.0*	14.8	83.9	9.6	6.5	9.6	43.3	47.1
Black female	76	47.5	12.7	29.8	3.7	6.3	82.3	10.4	7.2	13.2	65.1	21.6
Non-black male	95	71.3	16.3	8.0	0.0	4.4	71.5	19.9	8.6	17.6	55.2	27.2
Non-black female	190	63.4	13.5	10.6	7.0	5.4	75.4	16.8	7.7	19.2	48.0	32.8
Education												
HS grad or less	114	50.2*	24.2*	18.2*	2.6	4.9	65.6	31.0	3.3	22.0	50.4	27.7
Some college	144	59.2	13.2	16.8	4.5	6.2	83.7	11.2	5.0	21.2	49.1	29.7
College graduate	136	82.1	7.2	1.9	3.6	5.3	73.3	13.1	13.6	13.6	55.2	31.2
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	250	67.4*	14.4	8.5*	4.3	5.4	72.6	18.7	8.7	17.0	53.0	30.0
Lives alone	142	51.7	17.5	25.1	0.0	5.7	78.3	14.3	7.4	22.2	50.8	27.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 2 (Continued). Work Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55 to 64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Working (N=194)		Retired (N=80)			In labor force but not working (N=30)	
		Part-time (<35 hours) and previously retired (N=45)	Expect to retire later than before	Age at retirement		Retired later than planned	Expected age at full retirement	
				≤62	63-64		≤ 69	70+ or never
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55 to 64	397	33.1	53.3	93.8	6.2	1.0	69.9	30.1
Sex								
Male	129	18.2	39.8*	91.3	8.7	2.1	60.3	39.7
Female	268	50.8	67.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	77.9	22.1
Race								
Black	109	32.2	69.7	89.5	10.5	0.0	48.3	51.7
Non-black	285	32.1	52.0	95.1	4.9	1.2	72.6	27.4
Race and Gender								
Black male	33	46.4	41.2*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Black female	76	29.4	76.8	77.9	22.1	0.0	66.7	33.3
Non-black male	95	17.8	39.8	91.6	8.4	2.4	64.5	35.5
Non-black female	190	50.7	65.6	99.2	0.8	0.0	79.8	20.2
Education								
HS grad or less	114	35.6	47.0	99.1*	0.9*	1.8	73.4	26.6
Some college	144	24.2	62.2	81.6	18.4	0.0	32.0	68.0
College graduate	136	34.1	53.2	91.7	8.3	0.0	94.2	5.8
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	250	36.5	55.5	92.5	7.5	0.0	72.1	27.9
Lives alone	142	12.2	41.6	97.9	2.1	4.0	45.5	54.5

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column. Sample sizes in last two columns too small to perform statistical testing of differences.

Table 3. Work Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Working %	Retired %	Disabled %	Never worked / home-maker %	In labor force but not working %	Working (N=104)				
							Number of hours worked per week			Expected age at full retirement	
							Full-time	Part-time		65-69	70+ or never
							≥35 hours	20-34 hours	<20 hours		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 65 and over	647	16.9	74.1	3.2	3.9	1.8	30.7	36.3	33.0	20.8	79.2
Sex											
Male	168	15.9	79.0	3.0	0.1*	2.0	34.7	25.9	39.4	20.2	79.8
Female	479	17.6	70.6	3.4	6.7	1.7	28.2	42.8	29.0	21.1	78.9
Race											
Black	142	11.9	75.1	10.7*	2.2	0.0	12.7	52.1	35.2	54.0	46.0
Non-black	499	17.5	73.8	2.5	4.2	2.1	32.0	35.2	32.9	17.9	82.1
Race and Gender											
Black male	26	18.8	73.8	6.3*	1.1*	0.0	8.6	91.4	0.0	100.0*	0.0*
Black female	116	8.7	75.8	12.7	2.8	0.0	16.7	13.2	70.1	5.9	94.1
Non-black male	141	15.7	79.3	2.8	0.0	2.1	37.1	19.8	43.1	9.5	90.5
Non-black female	358	18.9	69.7	2.2	7.2	2.0	28.8	44.5	26.7	22.0	78.0
Age											
65-74	353	26.6	65.4*	5.5	1.5*	0.9	38.2*	33.0	28.8	25.6	74.4
75+	288	7.4	83.8	1.0	6.5	1.2	1.9	49.2	49.0	6.2	93.8
Education											
HS grad or less	237	14.7	75.8	3.3	4.8	1.3	13.1*	53.2*	33.8	28.0	72.0
Some college	212	14.7	73.6	4.8	3.4	3.6	41.3	17.1	41.5	3.8	96.2
College graduate	197	24.7	69.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	52.9	19.7	27.5	19.6	80.4
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	254	20.3*	70.7	2.3	3.9	2.8*	34.4	33.4	32.1	19.7	80.3
Lives alone	387	11.1	79.7	4.9	4.1	0.2	18.2	45.8	36.0	24.4	75.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 3 (Continued). Work Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Working (N=104)		Retired (N=489)				In labor force but not working (N=7)	
		Part-time (<35 hours) and previously retired (N=74)	Expect to retire later than before	Age at retirement			Retired later than planned	Expected age at full retirement	
				≤62	63-69	70+		≤ 69	70+ or never
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	68.6	51.9	61.6	27.1	11.4	6.3	28.3	71.7
Sex									
Male	168	85.0	38.8	66.1	24.7	9.2	4.1	24.6	75.4
Female	479	59.0	59.9	57.9	29.0	13.1	8.2	100.0	0.0
Race									
Black	142	89.1	92.9*	67.8	27.1	4.9*	4.5	-	-
Non-black	499	66.8	48.5	60.7	27.3	12.2	6.6	28.3	71.7
Race and Gender									
Black male	26	100.0	91.4	83.8	14.8	1.4	6.6	-	-
Black female	116	76.5	94.4	60.5	33.0	6.5	3.5	-	-
Non-black male	141	83.0	33.1	64.6	25.5	9.9	3.9	24.6	75.4
Non-black female	358	57.9	57.7	57.3	28.5	14.2	9.0	100.0	0.0
Age									
65-74	353	64.2	59.0	66.8	32.0	1.2*	7.9	88.6	11.4
75+	288	78.2	28.9	57.2	23.3	19.5	5.2	0.0	100.0
Education									
HS grad or less	237	69.7	46.0	67.1	21.4*	11.6	7.5	-	-
Some college	212	78.1	66.9	56.3	31.6	12.1	5.7	6.3	93.7
College graduate	197	59.5	51.6	51.8	37.8	10.4	3.7	100.0	0.0
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	254	65.3	50.3	65.1	25.8	9.0	8.5*	29.3	70.7
Lives alone	387	77.4	56.2	54.8	29.6	15.5	3.0	0.0	100.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column. Sample sizes too small for significance testing in last two columns.

Table 4. Retirement Confidence and Financial Conditions by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55 and Over in Allegheny County

		Workers <sup>a</sup> (N=259)									
		Very or somewhat confident that in retirement you						Household has difficulty paying for basic necessities sometimes, often, or always	In last 3 yrs. household financial situation worsened somewhat or significantly	Level of current debt a major problem	Current debt level higher than 5 years ago
		Will be able to live comfortably	Will be able to take care of basic needs	Did a good job of preparing for retirement	Will have enough money for medical expenses	Will have enough money to pay for long-term care	Would have enough money for in-home care if needed				
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55 and over	259	75.5	81.1	73.6	64.7	48.3	56.1	16.5	25.7	12.7	16.8
Sex											
Male	86	78.2	86.9	81.1	62.4	56.0	57.6	16.0	27.5	13.9	18.4
Female	173	73.0	75.7	66.5	67.0	41.0	54.6	17.0	24.1	11.5	15.4
Race											
Black	55	56.3	61.0*	34.4*	66.9	46.2	40.8	52.1*	24.8	19.6	31.4
Non-black	202	76.9	82.6	76.4	64.9	48.6	57.4	13.8	25.8	12.1	15.8
Race and Gender											
Black male	13	84.4	87.5*	42.5*	78.9	71.9	45.6	48.6*	21.9	8.5	11.5
Black female	42	41.5	47.3	30.2	60.9	32.8	38.3	53.8	26.3	25.2	41.6
Non-black male	73	77.9	86.9	83.1	61.6	55.2	58.2	14.3	27.7	14.2	18.8
Non-black female	129	76.0	78.4	69.8	68.1	42.2	56.6	13.3	23.9	10.1	13.0
Age											
55-64	224	75.7	79.9	74.0	62.6	49.3	54.7	17.6	26.2	13.4	17.7
65-74	29	69.0	87.2	80.6	76.9	45.3	58.6	10.3	26.8	9.1	9.1
75+	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	45.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education											
HS grad or less	48	75.5	77.4	62.6	60.6*	59.6*	51.2	18.2*	25.3	4.8*	12.8
Some college	95	63.2	73.0	70.1	49.4	28.8	55.4	33.7	35.5	28.7	27.2
College graduate	113	82.6	88.4	83.0	75.7	51.6	59.8	6.3	20.6	9.5	14.0
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	173	75.2	80.6	73.9	64.9	46.4	55.1	15.9	24.1	14.2*	17.9
Lives alone	82	78.5	84.7	73.2	64.1	57.6	61.4	18.0	34.2	4.2	11.6
Employment Status											
Working full-time (35+)	178	75.4	81.9	76.9	64.0	46.0	56.0	14.9	25.7	14.4*	15.6
Working part-time (< 35)	47	78.8	82.2	71.2	69.0	58.4	61.7	19.2	17.2	3.0	22.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.  
<sup>a</sup> In this table, for consistency with the EBRI Retirement Confidence Survey (see text), retiree refers to individuals who are retired or who are age 65 or older and not employed full time. Worker refers to all individuals who are not defined as retirees, regardless of employment status.



Table 4 (Continued). Retirement Confidence and Financial Conditions by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55 and Over in Allegheny County

		Retirees <sup>a</sup> (N=789)									
		Very or somewhat confident that in retirement you						Household has difficulty paying for basic necessities sometimes, often, or always	In last 3 yrs. household financial situation worsened somewhat or significantly	Level of current debt a major problem	Current debt level higher than 5 years ago
		Will be able to live comfortably	Will be able to take care of basic needs	Did a good job of preparing for retirement	Will have enough money for medical expenses	Will have enough money to pay for long-term care	Would have enough money for in-home care if needed				
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55 and over	789	76.0	88.0	71.8	85.0	60.7	64.6	15.5	21.5	9.8	11.5
Sex											
Male	210	76.2	88.5	76.0	84.6	67.5*	72.9*	13.7	20.8	10.4	10.3
Female	579	75.9	87.7	68.7	85.3	56.0	58.8	16.8	22.0	9.4	12.4
Race											
Black	199	56.9*	73.6*	55.3*	79.8	58.3	53.5*	45.4*	28.6	22.4*	27.5*
Non-black	583	78.3	89.8	73.7	85.6	60.9	65.9	11.8	20.8	8.3	9.5
Race and Gender											
Black male	46	50.8*	73.9*	64.8*	80.8	69.2	52.3*	65.3*	43.8	31.4*	45.4*
Black female	153	60.2	73.5	49.9	79.2	52.2	54.2	34.4	21.0	17.4	17.6
Non-black male	162	78.8	90.0	77.1	84.9	67.2	75.0	8.3	18.7	8.2	6.6
Non-black female	421	78.0	89.6	71.2	86.1	56.4	59.2	14.3	22.4	8.3	11.7
Age											
55-64	173	69.2	78.8*	64.5	83.4	57.9	63.8	24.1*	21.3	22.9*	12.4
65-74	323	76.6	90.9	72.3	81.5	59.0	63.3	15.1	20.9	5.5	10.7
75+	286	79.2	90.3	74.9	88.5	64.6	67.0	11.3	20.6	7.3	11.9
Education											
HS grad or less	305	71.4*	87.2	67.9*	82.8*	56.3*	57.8*	18.8*	23.5	11.8	12.7
Some college	263	76.4	84.3	71.9	84.1	60.3	66.5	16.3	21.2	9.5	12.3
College graduate	220	89.0	94.6	82.9	92.6	74.7	83.0	4.9	15.8	4.1	6.9
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	333	75.7	90.8*	73.5	86.7	62.9	65.1	12.8*	20.6	10.2	10.7
Lives alone	448	76.3	82.9	68.2	81.7	56.1	63.3	20.6	23.5	9.2	13.1

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> In this table, for consistency with the EBRI Retirement Confidence Survey (see text), retiree refers to individuals who are retired or who are age 65 or older and not employed full time. Worker refers to all individuals who are not defined as retirees, regardless of employment status.

Table 5. Current Income and Sources of Retirement Income by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Income and retirement income for those who are working (N=194)										
		Current household annual income		Expect the following will be a major source of family income during retirement							Social Security	
		Less than \$25,000	\$75,000 or more	Social Security	Defined contribution plan	Defined benefit plan	Individual retirement account (IRA)	Savings and investments	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	Working during retirement	You currently receive Social Security	Your spouse currently receives Social Security
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55-64	194	10.8	37.9	55.5	47.2	31.5	19.5	19.8	8.6	25.5	7.4	16.3
Sex												
Male	65	12.5	45.6	52.2	51.4	36.4	23.9	18.5	10.9	24.8	7.5	10.2
Female	129	9.1	30.3	58.9	42.9	26.4	14.8	21.1	6.2	26.3	7.3	24.4
Race												
Black	40	27.6*	3.8*	79.5*	22.7*	27.9	9.2	6.3*	21.2	18.5	6.8	21.2
Non-black	152	9.6	40.7	54.0	48.8	32.0	20.3	20.8	7.7	26.1	7.5	15.8
Race and Gender												
Black male	10	54.3	4.5*	61.7	18.5	30.9	17.6	8.8	29.3	9.6	11.0	0.0
Black female	30	17.3	3.5	86.2	24.3	26.8	6.0	5.3	18.2	21.7	5.3	40.3
Non-black male	55	10.9	47.2	51.8	52.6	36.6	24.1	18.8	10.2	25.4	7.4	10.4
Non-black female	97	8.3	33.7	56.4	44.5	26.7	15.9	23.0	4.9	26.8	7.6	23.1
Education												
HS grad or less	38	22.3	17.5*	63.6	32.4	28.9	9.7	12.2	19.9*	32.0	13.3	13.5
Some college	69	7.0	26.8	63.3	49.8	26.9	17.7	13.4	6.3	25.3	1.6	22.4
College graduate	85	5.4	57.9	46.3	54.4	35.6	26.8	28.1	3.0	21.8	6.9	14.8
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	135	8.8	42.1	54.7	49.5	30.9	18.8	20.2	8.1	23.7	6.1	16.8
Lives alone	55	21.7	15.6	59.0	37.7	35.6	22.8	17.6	11.3	33.8	14.2	0.0
Employment Status												
Working Full-Time (35+)	148	4.0*	41.7	57.3	49.1	38.4*	19.9	15.6	3.6*	25.4	2.0*	13.1
Working Part-Time (< 35)	45	29.5	27.7	50.7	42.1	13.1	18.5	31.3	22.0	25.5	22.8	24.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 5 (Continued). Current Income and Sources of Retirement Income by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Income and retirement income for those who are not working (N=203)										
		Current household annual income		Expect the following will be a major source of family income during retirement							Social Security	
		Less than \$25,000	\$75,000 or more	Social Security	Defined contribution plan	Defined benefit plan	Individual retirement account (IRA)	Savings and investments	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	Working during retirement	You currently receive Social Security	Your spouse currently receives Social Security
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55-64	203	41.2	16.3	66.0	34.5	38.7	19.6	9.2	27.4	13.4	44.0	34.2
Sex												
Male	64	44.8	11.6	77.1	33.3	41.1	20.4	4.9	33.7	15.2	54.6	24.0
Female	139	38.0	20.5	56.6	35.5	36.7	19.0	12.8	22.2	11.9	35.6	44.2
Race												
Black	69	77.9*	1.7*	83.7*	3.9*	19.1*	13.4	2.7*	57.6*	12.1	48.0	28.9
Non-black	133	33.0	19.5	61.6	41.7	43.0	21.2	10.7	20.5	13.7	42.8	34.6
Race and Gender												
Black male	23	79.9*	0.0	95.0*	1.7*	19.9	17.9	0.0	53.5*	3.5	53.6	25.8
Black female	46	76.1	3.3	72.4	6.1	18.2	8.8	5.5	61.7	20.6	42.3	33.3
Non-black male	40	37.0	14.1	72.2	42.0	46.1	21.2	6.2	28.7	18.6	54.5	24.2
Non-black female	93	29.6	24.3	53.2	41.5	40.4	21.1	14.3	14.2	10.2	34.3	44.6
Education												
HS grad or less	76	44.9	2.4*	68.9*	33.2*	43.3	18.7	5.3	30.5	14.1	49.9	40.1
Some college	75	42.8	19.4	79.2	22.0	25.2	19.7	9.8	31.7	16.4	45.0	40.1
College graduate	51	27.8	48.5	36.1	58.6	48.0	22.7	18.8	10.1	6.6	24.7	15.6
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	115	33.3*	21.7*	62.2	44.5*	40.2	20.1	8.7	21.7	17.0*	46.2	34.3
Lives alone	87	61.2	2.7	76.0	9.2	34.5	18.1	10.4	41.8	4.5	38.0	0.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 6. Current Income and Sources of Retirement Income by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Income and retirement income for those who are working (N=104)										
		Current household annual income		Expect the following will be a major source of family income during retirement							Social Security	
		Less than \$25,000	\$75,000 or more	Social Security	Defined contribution plan	Defined benefit plan	Individual retirement account (IRA)	Savings and investments	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	Working during retirement	You currently receive Social Security	Your spouse currently receives Social Security
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 65 and over	104	15.1	19.9	69.4	33.3	41.5	24.5	26.5	2.8	24.0	82.5	42.0
Sex												
Male	30	16.2	43.8*	60.0	28.2	40.6	23.9	47.1*	7.5	18.6	90.4	41.8
Female	74	14.4	2.9	75.4	36.7	42.1	25.0	14.0	0.0	27.3	77.5	42.2
Race												
Black	13	6.6	4.4	67.3	22.0	59.1	34.2	38.0	0.0	12.4	100.0	53.4
Non-black	91	15.8	21.1	69.6	34.0	40.3	23.8	25.6	3.0	24.9	81.2	41.8
Race and Gender												
Black male	3	0.0	8.6*	91.4	18.8	100.0	18.8	18.8*	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.6
Black female	10	13.5	0.0	43.5	27.1	18.8	49.4	57.0	0.0	24.7	100.0	0.0
Non-black male	27	17.8	47.2	57.2	29.0	34.8	24.3	49.9	8.2	20.5	89.5	40.8
Non-black female	64	14.4	3.0	77.2	37.0	43.4	23.5	11.5	0.0	27.5	76.2	42.6
Age												
65-74	80	4.9*	23.9	69.1	39.3	41.1	28.9	25.5	3.6	28.6	78.8	35.1
75+	23	48.4	4.2	73.2	13.9	40.9	8.5	30.7	0.0	9.7	94.8	100.0
Education												
HS grad or less	27	20.3	10.0	76.7	27.2*	53.6	26.9	26.5	0.0	21.9	86.9	27.4
Some college	30	9.5	8.9	80.7	11.1	24.1	16.9	7.6	16.2	28.6	97.8	68.5
College graduate	47	10.2	40.2	52.1	54.1	31.1	25.0	36.9	0.0	24.8	67.7	46.1
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	48	7.9*	21.9	70.4	39.0*	44.1	29.5*	26.9	0.0	23.7	81.2	40.9
Lives alone	56	39.3	13.4	66.1	14.5	33.1	8.2	25.1	3.7	24.9	86.8	100.0
Employment Status												
Working full-time (35+)	29	2.0*	33.0	57.5	63.6*	42.6	44.1	20.7	9.7	19.1	53.4*	32.1
Working part-time (< 35)	72	21.3	12.7	74.8	19.4	40.9	15.2	28.2	0.0	26.2	96.2	48.1

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 6 (Continued). Current Income and Sources of Retirement Income by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Income and retirement income for those who are not working (N=542)										
		Current household annual income		Expect the following will be a major source of family income during retirement							Social Security	
		Less than \$25,000	\$75,000 or more	Social Security	Defined contribution plan	Defined benefit plan	Individual retirement account (IRA)	Savings and investments	Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	Working during retirement	You currently receive Social Security	Your spouse currently receives Social Security
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 65 and over	542	33.8	12.8	73.3	32.0	42.0	23.6	18.9	7.7	2.8	95.5	88.6
Sex												
Male	137	21.1*	18.4*	69.3	39.2	42.3	30.0	15.4	7.0	0.7*	95.9	85.0
Female	405	43.9	8.5	76.3	26.7	41.8	19.0	21.4	8.2	4.3	95.2	93.2
Race												
Black	129	72.4*	2.3*	75.0	15.5*	39.4	10.4*	6.3*	11.8	1.1	91.1	66.6*
Non-black	407	29.6	14.0	73.4	33.7	42.0	25.4	20.5	7.3	3.3	96.3	90.3
Race and Gender												
Black male	23	72.9*	7.2*	67.7	14.4*	39.8	6.0*	1.4	11.3	1.3*	93.2	68.3*
Black female	106	72.2	0.6	78.0	15.9	39.3	12.2	8.4	12.0	1.1	90.2	64.6
Non-black male	113	17.9	19.1	69.2	40.7	42.7	32.0	16.6	6.7	0.7	96.1	85.9
Non-black female	294	39.7	9.7	76.8	28.2	41.5	20.2	23.5	7.8	4.8	96.4	96.4
Age												
65-74	272	24.3*	13.9	78.1	32.3	45.0	25.1	19.7	7.6	3.0	93.3	82.1*
75+	265	41.3	12.0	69.0	32.4	40.4	22.6	18.5	7.9	0.9	97.1	97.4
Education												
HS grad or less	210	41.1*	7.6*	78.7*	22.9*	36.6*	20.6	16.6	9.4	3.1	96.1	87.1
Some college	182	29.8	10.2	69.6	32.1	42.4	20.5	17.4	8.3	1.0	93.7	92.2
College graduate	149	13.0	33.4	61.1	57.7	56.8	35.9	26.8	2.4	3.7	95.5	88.4
Living Arrangements												
Lives with others	205	19.1*	20.0*	69.9	40.4*	48.4*	28.5*	20.6	5.6	3.9*	96.6	88.7
Lives alone	331	56.6	1.5	78.5	18.0	31.8	15.5	15.9	11.2	1.0	93.6	58.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 7. Living Arrangements and Residence by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Living arrangements				10 or more years in current residence	Owns home	Characteristics of residence			
		With spouse (either spouse alone or with spouse & others)	With other relatives (no spouse present)	With non-relatives only	Alone			Good to excellent physical condition of dwelling	Residence modified for older adults	Plan to modify residence for older adults	Overall somewhat or very satisfied with housing situation
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	60.9	13.7	4.4	21.0	70.2	81.5	87.0	23.0	19.2	87.8
Sex											
Male	129	68.9*	6.8*	6.7	17.6	60.6*	81.9	88.2	20.8	15.9	88.7
Female	268	53.6	20.1	2.3	24.1	79.1	81.2	86.0	24.9	22.2	87.0
Race											
Black	109	11.7*	29.4*	6.0	52.9*	35.8*	28.0*	57.8*	48.2*	10.0*	68.3*
Non-black	285	66.8	11.9	4.2	17.1	74.4	88.1	90.6	19.9	20.1	90.1
Race and Gender											
Black male	33	11.1*	16.8*	11.9	60.2*	27.6*	25.1*	61.6*	53.2*	8.3	69.4*
Black female	76	12.1	38.4	1.8	47.7	41.5	30.0	55.1	44.6	11.3	67.4
Non-black male	95	74.8	5.8	6.2	13.2	63.9	87.8	90.9	17.6	16.8	90.6
Non-black female	190	59.2	17.6	2.3	20.9	84.4	88.4	90.2	22.2	23.3	89.7
Education											
HS grad or less	114	60.6	10.4	3.6	25.5	61.0	72.0*	80.5*	31.6	15.6	80.7
Some college	144	56.9	20.3	5.4	17.4	70.6	78.0	86.5	20.7	28.5	90.6
College graduate	136	64.9	12.5	4.5	18.1	79.2	93.5	94.6	15.8	16.1	93.0
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	250	77.1*	17.4*	5.6	0.0*	73.8*	87.5*	88.3	21.4	20.9	88.9
Lives alone	142	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	56.8	58.6	82.4	29.2	13.3	83.6
Employment Status											
Currently working	194	65.5	11.6	5.9*	17.0*	76.3*	90.3*	88.7	15.5*	19.7	90.7
Not currently working	203	52.8	17.4	1.7	28.1	59.3	65.9	84.1	36.6	18.4	82.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 8. Living Arrangements and Residence by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Living arrangements				10 or more years in current residence	Own home	Characteristics of residence			
		With spouse	With other relatives	With non-relatives	Alone			Good to excellent physical condition of dwelling	Residence modified for older adults	Plan to modify residence for older adults	Overall somewhat or very satisfied with housing situation
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	45.9	18.2	0.4	35.4	82.5	84.6	92.4	36.5	12.6	94.7
Sex											
Male	168	59.9*	8.8*	0.5	30.8	84.0	83.7	92.8	30.5	11.7	95.3
Female	479	36.2	24.8	0.3	38.7	81.3	85.3	92.2	40.8	13.2	94.3
Race											
Black	142	19.6*	37.8*	0.0	42.6	70.7*	64.7*	81.4*	40.9	24.1	85.9*
Non-black	499	48.7	16.3	0.4	34.7	84.0	86.7	93.5	35.7	11.5	95.6
Race and Gender											
Black male	26	34.0*	39.0*	0.0	26.9	82.3	73.6*	83.2*	18.8	37.3	86.6
Black female	116	12.9	37.2	0.0	49.8	65.4	60.5	80.6	51.2	18.4	85.5
Non-black male	141	61.8	6.5	0.5	31.1	84.6	84.4	93.5	31.0	9.9	96.0
Non-black female	358	38.9	23.5	0.3	37.3	83.5	88.5	93.5	39.1	12.7	95.3
Age											
65-74	353	59.8*	16.9	0.8	22.5*	82.3	86.5	91.5	32.1	11.8	92.7
75+	288	32.6	18.5	0.0	48.9	82.5	82.8	93.2	41.4	13.6	96.6
Education											
HS grad or less	237	40.5*	20.6	0.4	38.4	84.4	85.4	91.9	37.7	13.5	95.9
Some college	212	51.9	17.7	0.7	29.6	81.1	82.1	92.9	32.8	6.8	90.3
College graduate	197	55.2	12.6	0.0	32.3	79.1	85.5	93.5	36.4	15.3	95.5
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	254	71.5*	28.0*	0.5	0.0*	85.6*	93.0*	94.8*	31.8*	15.1*	94.7
Lives alone	387	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.2	69.0	88.1	44.7	8.2	94.7
Employment Status											
Currently working	104	51.6	24.6	0.7	23.2*	88.4	92.3*	95.6	17.6*	10.9	97.1
Not currently working	542	44.7	17.0	0.3	38.0	81.2	83.0	91.8	40.5	13.0	94.2

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 9. Residential Mobility by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Lived in current residence 10 or more years %	Less than 10 years in current residence (N=131)		Intend to move from home in next 5 years <sup>a</sup> %	Somewhat or very likely to move from home in next year <sup>a</sup> %	Intend to move from Allegheny County in next 5 years <sup>a</sup> %	Intend to move from SW PA in next 5 years <sup>a</sup> %	Intend to move in next 5 years (N=89) <sup>a</sup>	
			Lived in Allegheny County last 10 years %	Lived in SW PA last 10 years %					Retirement is a part of reason for moving %	Having a house designed for older adults is somewhat or very important %
All Persons 55-64	397	70.2	79.3	85.3	22.5	6.6	9.3	6.5	31.6	86.1
Sex										
Male	129	60.6*	83.4	86.7	23.0	6.5	14.1*	8.6	33.8	85.7
Female	268	79.1	72.2	82.9	22.1	6.7	4.8	4.6	29.5	86.6
Race										
Black	109	35.8*	90.2	94.0	27.8	11.9	2.4*	1.9*	11.4*	79.8
Non-black	285	74.4	75.9	82.6	22.0	6.0	10.2	7.1	34.6	87.1
Race and Gender										
Black male	33	27.6*	91.5	93.3	21.1	14.9	1.2*	0.0	12.4	48.0
Black female	76	41.5	89.0	94.6	32.5	9.9	3.3	3.3	10.9	94.1
Non-black male	95	63.9	81.7	85.4	23.2	5.7	15.4	9.5	35.7	89.2
Non-black female	190	84.4	63.0	76.5	20.8	6.3	5.1	4.8	33.5	84.9
Education										
HS grad or less	114	61.0	91.8*	97.5*	25.5	7.2	9.5	5.7	22.4	93.8*
Some college	144	70.6	73.6	78.4	25.6	10.9	6.3	6.1	17.9	64.4
College graduate	136	79.2	61.0	68.8	17.6	3.0	11.3	7.8	58.9	97.0
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	250	73.8*	77.2	82.9	24.0	6.2	10.4	6.9	35.4*	86.1
Lives alone	142	56.8	83.6	90.6	17.5	8.4	5.4	5.4	11.3	86.4
Employment Status										
Currently working	194	76.3*	79.3	84.1	21.0	4.8	10.5	7.7	43.3*	89.6
Not currently working	203	59.3	79.3	86.6	25.3	9.8	7.2	4.5	14.1	81.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Excludes "Don't Know"



Table 10. Residential Mobility by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Lived in current residence 10 or more years	Less than 10 years in current residence (N=159)		Intend to move from home in next 5 years <sup>a</sup>	Somewhat or very likely to move from home in next year <sup>a</sup>	Intend to move from Allegheny County in next 5 years <sup>a</sup>	Intend to move from SW PA in next 5 years <sup>a</sup>	Intend to move in next 5 years (N=94) <sup>a</sup>	
			Lived in Allegheny County last 10 years	Lived in SW PA last 10 years					Retirement is a part of reason for moving	Having a house designed for older adults is somewhat or very important
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	82.5	81.2	87.2	12.2	6.1	4.4	3.1	17.2	75.5
Sex										
Male	168	84.0	81.6	84.5	11.1	6.2	4.5	3.3	23.6	79.1
Female	479	81.3	81.0	88.9	13.0	6.0	4.3	3.0	13.2	73.3
Race										
Black	142	70.7*	95.4	95.4	16.3	9.0	7.1	6.7	25.5	58.1
Non-black	499	84.0	79.5	86.8	11.9	5.9	4.1	2.8	16.0	78.0
Race and Gender										
Black male	26	82.3	100.0	100.0	17.3	11.5	6.9	5.8	60.0	33.4
Black female	116	65.4	94.4	94.4	15.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.8	71.4
Non-black male	141	84.6	82.9	86.1	10.6	5.9	4.3	3.1	19.0	84.9
Non-black female	358	83.5	77.1	87.2	12.8	5.8	3.9	2.5	14.1	73.5
Age										
65-74	353	82.3	80.4	87.9	15.2	6.8	6.1	4.3	23.8*	72.9
75+	288	82.5	81.7	86.2	8.9	5.5	2.6	1.9	1.8	79.0
Education										
HS grad or less	237	84.4	85.6	90.8	8.0*	4.8	2.0*	0.9*	6.5*	53.9*
Some college	212	81.1	82.1	89.5	15.2	9.9	7.9	6.2	8.4	96.8
College graduate	197	79.1	71.5	78.0	20.6	6.3	7.7	6.5	34.2	83.7
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	254	85.6*	87.2	90.4	11.7	5.4	4.7	3.3	22.4	78.7
Lives alone	387	77.2	76.3	85.7	13.3	7.6	3.8	2.8	8.3	70.1
Employment Status										
Currently working	104	88.4	84.8	89.9	13.0	5.0	10.1*	6.3	32.4	86.9
Not currently working	542	81.2	80.8	86.9	12.1	6.4	3.2	2.5	13.8	73.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Excludes "Don't Know"

Table 11. Neighborhood Attitudes by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Condition of houses & buildings in neigh- borhood: good, very good, or excellent	Convenience of residence location: somewhat convenient or very convenient	Neighbor- hood as a place for older people to live: good, very good, or excellent	How safe feels in neighbor- hood: somewhat safe or very safe	Accessibility of grocery store: somewhat accessible or very accessible	Accessibility of green spaces: somewhat accessible or very accessible	Neighbor- hood as a place for physical activity: good, very good, or excellent
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	82.3	95.1	77.2	93.0	95.9	90.5	80.6
Sex								
Male	129	82.8	95.3	78.6	95.0	95.9	91.5	82.5
Female	268	82.0	94.9	75.9	91.2	95.9	89.6	78.9
Race								
Black	109	56.6*	87.8*	52.3*	93.6	83.1*	69.1*	56.3*
Non-black	285	85.5	96.0	80.2	92.9	97.5	93.1	83.5
Race and Gender								
Black male	33	63.7*	93.1	64.3*	96.6	88.1*	63.8*	61.0*
Black female	76	51.5	84.0	44.0	91.5	79.6	72.8	53.1
Non-black male	95	84.7	95.5	80.0	94.8	96.7	94.4	84.7
Non-black female	190	86.3	96.4	80.4	91.2	98.2	91.9	82.4
Education								
HS grad or less	114	71.5*	94.4	71.4	91.5	92.4*	87.0	71.2*
Some college	144	85.6	92.2	81.0	93.0	96.9	90.4	84.3
College graduate	136	91.0	97.8	80.2	94.6	98.9	94.1	87.5
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	250	82.0	95.8	80.7*	93.1	97.1	93.5*	81.9
Lives alone	142	83.7	92.6	64.3	93.1	91.9	80.4	76.7
Employment Status								
Currently working	194	87.9*	97.5*	79.0	96.9*	98.8*	94.2*	91.0*
Not currently working	203	72.4	90.7	74.0	86.2	90.8	83.9	62.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 11 (Continued). Neighborhood Attitudes by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		How many neighbors know: many or most	How often talk to neighbors: monthly or more	People in neighborhood are willing to help each other: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood can be trusted: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood get along: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood share values: agree or strongly agree	Neighborhood is close-knit: agree or strongly agree
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	57.9	82.6	88.5	84.6	89.1	73.8	68.1
Sex								
Male	129	62.0	83.9	88.9	85.2	92.3	73.9	71.6
Female	268	54.0	81.5	88.2	84.0	86.2	73.7	64.8
Race								
Black	109	34.7*	59.2*	76.4*	58.2*	68.9*	53.0*	46.3*
Non-black	285	60.5	85.4	89.9	87.7	91.5	76.6	70.5
Race and Gender								
Black male	33	34.3*	56.7*	72.8	66.1*	66.2*	70.5*	31.0*
Black female	76	34.9	60.9	79.0	52.7	70.8	42.1	57.6
Non-black male	95	64.8	86.6	90.6	87.1	95.0	74.2	75.7
Non-black female	190	56.4	84.3	89.4	88.2	88.2	78.8	65.5
Education								
HS grad or less	114	46.1*	79.2	82.7	74.8*	80.4*	71.9	67.6
Some college	144	59.3	76.5	91.0	87.1	93.0	69.0	69.4
College graduate	136	68.6	90.8	92.7	92.6	95.3	78.8	67.4
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	250	59.0	84.6	89.1	85.5	90.8	74.8	68.7
Lives alone	142	52.8	75.3	86.1	80.4	82.5	70.6	65.6
Employment Status								
Currently working	194	65.0*	85.7	93.1*	90.5*	92.8*	77.7	73.9*
Not currently working	203	45.1	77.3	80.1	74.1	82.2	66.3	57.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 12. Neighborhood Attitudes by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Condition of houses & buildings in neigh- borhood: good, very good, or excellent	Convenience of residence location: somewhat convenient or very convenient	Neighbor- hood as a place for older people to live: good, very good, or excellent	How safe feels in neighbor- hood: somewhat safe or very safe	Accessibility of grocery store: somewhat accessible or very accessible	Accessibility of green spaces: somewhat accessible or very accessible	Neighbor- hood as a place for physical activity: good, very good, or excellent
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	90.9	92.5	88.6	94.9	93.0	82.5	83.1
Sex								
Male	168	94.5	95.3	90.7	96.1	94.1	83.2	87.1
Female	479	88.4	90.5	87.1	94.1	92.1	82.0	80.4
Race								
Black	142	64.0*	89.9	64.0*	90.1	87.8	69.8*	59.6*
Non-black	499	93.6	92.7	91.1	95.4	93.5	83.7	85.5
Race and Gender								
Black male	26	80.3*	95.1	63.8*	90.1	83.1	54.5	54.9*
Black female	116	56.6	87.6	64.0	90.1	89.9	76.9	61.8
Non-black male	141	95.6	95.2	92.7	96.5	95.0	85.3	89.5
Non-black female	358	92.2	90.8	89.9	94.5	92.3	82.6	82.6
Age								
65-74	353	89.4	95.2	88.4	95.7	94.5	82.8	87.6*
75+	288	92.4	89.6	88.5	94.1	91.3	81.7	78.3
Education								
HS grad or less	237	90.4	91.4	84.9*	94.0*	91.9	78.6	82.1
Some college	212	90.8	89.9	92.2	92.9	90.1	86.4	81.2
College graduate	197	92.3	97.4	94.7	99.1	98.1	89.1	87.3
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	254	90.1	93.9	89.6	95.5	94.6	85.1	84.1
Lives alone	387	92.3	89.7	86.5	93.8	90.0	77.3	81.2
Employment Status								
Currently working	104	90.9	97.5*	87.9	98.9*	91.5	81.0	84.0
Not currently working	542	90.9	91.4	88.7	94.1	93.3	82.8	82.9

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 12 (Continued). Neighborhood Attitudes by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		How many neighbors know: many or most	How often talk to neighbors: monthly or more	People in neighborhood are willing to help each other: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood can be trusted: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood get along: agree or strongly agree	People in neighborhood share values: agree or strongly agree	Neighborhood is close-knit: agree or strongly agree
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	64.4	82.7	94.1	93.4	88.2	63.5	64.1
Sex								
Male	168	67.8	83.5	93.2	92.0	87.6	57.0	61.7
Female	479	62.1	82.2	94.8	94.4	88.6	68.4	65.8
Race								
Black	142	52.5	74.2	85.4*	70.9*	81.5	57.4	63.9
Non-black	499	65.6	83.5	94.9	95.7	88.8	64.2	63.8
Race and Gender								
Black male	26	84.4*	60.4	95.8*	64.4*	76.7	42.5	77.5
Black female	116	38.0	80.5	80.3	74.0	84.0	65.9	57.1
Non-black male	141	66.9	85.2	93.0	94.1	88.4	58.0	60.2
Non-black female	358	64.7	82.3	96.4	96.9	89.1	69.1	66.4
Age								
65-74	353	64.9	86.0	93.5	93.5	89.6	67.9	55.3*
75+	288	63.2	78.9	94.5	93.1	86.4	58.0	72.3
Education								
HS grad or less	237	66.2	82.9	95.8	91.6	85.2*	59.6*	65.0
Some college	212	63.3	80.6	91.2	93.6	88.4	51.8	68.2
College graduate	197	60.6	83.8	92.3	97.7	95.2	83.3	58.2
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	254	67.0	81.2	95.1	94.8	92.1*	62.4	62.4
Lives alone	387	59.8	85.4	92.3	90.8	80.1	65.3	67.1
Employment Status								
Currently working	104	66.1	89.2	97.2	98.2*	92.8	55.6	51.0
Not currently working	542	64.0	81.4	93.5	92.4	87.1	65.1	66.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 13. Transportation Use by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Driving		Main form of transportation <sup>a</sup>						Public transportation			
		Currently has a valid driver's license	Drives monthly or more often	Drives self	Public transit	Ride from relatives or friends	Access	Walks	Other	Use		For non-users (N=221)	
										Uses public transit at least monthly	Percent satisfied <sup>b</sup> among users (n=176)	Public transit is inconvenient <sup>c</sup>	Would use if more convenient
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	87.2	84.7	84.9	22.8	12.9	0.9	8.4	4.7	19.1	77.2	45.4	30.9
Sex													
Male	129	91.9*	88.8	88.5	21.5	4.5*	0.3	9.4	7.1*	20.9	74.9	48.3	33.5
Female	268	82.9	81.0	81.6	23.9	20.7	1.5	7.5	2.4	17.5	79.6	43.0	28.9
Race													
Black	109	40.2*	31.2*	30.7*	71.9*	29.2*	5.4*	10.9	15.6*	70.4*	72.0	12.7*	16.7
Non-black	285	92.9	91.2	91.5	16.8	11.0	0.4	7.7	3.3	12.9	78.4	46.8	31.6
Race and Gender													
Black male	33	33.0*	22.6*	21.5*	86.9*	12.1*	0.0*	4.8	31.3*	86.9*	80.4	28.9	19.1
Black female	76	45.2	37.2	37.2	61.5	41.1	9.2	15.1	4.7	58.9	64.4	8.5	16.1
Non-black male	95	97.9	95.5	95.4	14.9	3.7	0.3	9.6	4.6	14.2	73.3	48.7	33.8
Non-black female	190	88.1	87.0	87.9	18.6	18.0	0.4	5.9	2.1	11.6	84.0	45.3	29.7
Education													
HS grad or less	114	77.5*	74.8*	76.8*	24.4	15.6	0.8	5.4	6.0	24.0	79.0	40.7	33.5
Some college	144	90.7	87.8	86.8	20.8	13.8	2.0	13.0	1.1	20.8	89.0	41.3	25.8
College graduate	136	94.7	92.7	92.0	22.5	9.1	0.3	8.2	5.9	13.0	67.8	53.9	32.8
Living Arrangements													
Lives with others	250	91.7*	91.0*	91.4*	16.8*	13.0	0.4*	9.0	2.8*	12.8*	78.4	43.6	29.6
Lives alone	142	70.2	60.9	60.2	45.7	13.1	2.8	6.2	11.8	43.1	74.6	58.4	38.5
Employment Status													
Currently working	194	92.5*	91.9*	91.2*	20.6	8.4*	0.0*	11.0*	3.2	18.2	77.9	48.1	29.8
Not currently working	203	77.8	71.8	73.6	26.6	21.2	2.5	3.8	7.3	20.8	75.9	40.6	32.9

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Multiple responses accepted; <sup>b</sup> % very satisfied or somewhat satisfied with public transit; <sup>c</sup> % somewhat inconvenient or very inconvenient

Table 14. Transportation Use by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic		Driving		Main form of transportation <sup>a</sup>						Public transportation			
		Currently has a valid driver's license	Drives monthly or more often	Drives self	Public transit	Ride from relatives or friends	Access	Walks	Other	Use		For non-users (N=382)	
										Uses public transit at least monthly	Percent satisfied <sup>b</sup> among users (n=265)	Public transit is inconvenient <sup>c</sup>	Would use if more convenient
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	88.5	78.2	77.4	17.7	26.5	10.0	5.1	6.2	14.0	82.7	49.9	26.8
Sex													
Male	168	96.0*	91.5*	91.4*	17.4	13.1*	3.8*	4.7	3.9	11.7	86.5	51.7	16.0*
Female	479	83.2	69.1	67.5	17.8	35.9	14.3	5.4	7.9	15.7	80.7	48.4	35.7
Race													
Black	142	70.8*	55.7*	52.6*	39.2*	32.8	23.8*	5.2	8.6	37.4*	75.5	47.9	14.7
Non-black	499	90.3	80.7	80.1	15.3	25.7	8.6	5.1	6.0	11.7	84.1	50.2	27.7
Race and Gender													
Black male	26	82.0*	74.9*	72.2*	36.1*	15.0*	11.5*	3.3	12.9	38.9*	84.4	95.8	18.7*
Black female	116	65.6	46.9	43.7	40.6	41.0	29.4	6.1	6.6	36.7	70.9	29.2	13.2
Non-black male	141	97.0	92.7	92.9	16.1	13.1	3.2	4.8	3.3	9.7	86.9	50.0	15.9
Non-black female	358	85.3	72.0	70.7	14.8	35.0	12.6	5.3	8.1	13.1	82.6	50.4	38.0
Age													
65-74	353	94.0*	83.9*	84.5*	19.6	21.8	5.8*	5.0	3.0*	14.1	78.5	54.0	24.4
75+	288	82.8	72.1	69.8	15.9	31.7	14.4	5.2	9.6	14.0	87.4	46.9	26.8
Education													
HS grad or less	237	86.0	72.5*	71.7*	13.1*	32.2*	12.8*	4.6	6.3	12.0	87.0	53.0	27.9
Some college	212	89.6	83.7	83.0	16.7	19.7	10.4	2.9	3.1	11.8	82.0	46.8	27.2
College graduate	197	93.7	88.5	87.8	29.6	17.1	1.6	8.2	8.7	20.4	76.8	42.6	22.2
Living Arrangements													
Lives with others	254	91.9*	83.8*	83.0*	14.7*	22.8*	6.5*	2.5*	3.4*	12.6	82.6	50.1	26.8
Lives alone	387	82.1	67.6	67.0	23.0	32.7	16.5	9.6	11.5	16.7	82.7	49.3	26.8
Employment Status													
Currently working	104	96.4*	88.7	84.4	26.7	18.5	2.1*	8.5	1.3*	20.3	79.4	47.4	30.2
Not currently working	542	86.8	76.0	75.9	15.9	28.1	11.6	4.4	7.5	12.8	83.9	50.5	26.3

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Multiple responses accepted; <sup>b</sup> % very satisfied or somewhat satisfied with public transit; <sup>c</sup> % somewhat inconvenient or very inconvenient

Table 15. Health Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Self-assessed health status		Change in health in last year		SF-8 summary scores		Circulatory conditions			
		Excellent / very good	Fair / poor / very poor	Much or somewhat better	Much or somewhat worse	Physical health scale	Mental health scale	High blood pressure	Diabetes	Coronary heart disease	Heart attack
		%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	57.8	22.6	20.8	15.1	48.6	50.4	53.3	20.4	15.6	8.6
Sex											
Male	129	58.7	23.7	21.2	15.9	48.8	51.3*	60.6	25.5	29.5*	15.9*
Female	268	56.9	21.6	20.4	14.3	48.5	49.4	46.6	15.8	2.6	1.8
Race											
Black	109	23.2*	43.8*	30.3	24.4	41.7*	46.1*	65.9	36.5*	12.2	12.3
Non-black	285	61.8	20.1	19.7	14.0	49.5	50.8	51.6	18.5	16.0	8.2
Race and Gender											
Black male	33	18.9*	48.1	44.1	13.1	43.0*	43.5*	63.2*	50.7*	26.3*	25.5*
Black female	76	26.3	40.9	20.8	32.2	40.8	47.9	67.8	26.6	2.4	3.2
Non-black male	95	62.6	21.3	18.9	16.3	49.4	52.1	60.2	22.9	29.9	15.0
Non-black female	190	61.0	19.1	20.5	11.9	49.6	49.6	43.4	14.3	2.6	1.6
Education											
HS grad or less	114	47.8*	34.4*	17.3	19.4	45.2*	48.9*	60.3	28.1	21.6	15.0*
Some college	144	51.8	19.2	25.2	15.0	49.0	49.7	47.0	16.7	14.9	5.6
College graduate	136	72.7	13.2	21.2	10.3	52.0	52.2	50.4	15.3	9.9	4.2
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	250	58.7	22.5	20.2	14.9	49.1	50.9*	52.7	22.0	17.3	8.6
Lives alone	142	54.6	23.6	23.6	15.1	47.1	48.1	54.8	14.7	9.4	8.8
Employment Status											
Currently working	194	66.7*	16.9*	19.4	11.4*	51.3*	52.2*	45.8*	13.2*	12.5	7.4
Not currently working	203	41.8	32.8	23.3	21.8	43.7	47.0	66.6	33.2	21.1	10.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.



Table 15 (Continued). Health Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Other chronic conditions				Moderate to severe stress in last month
		Arthritis, gout, lupus, fibromyalgia	Asthma, emphysema, chronic bronchitis, COPD	Cancer	Other major health problems	
		%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	50.1	22.4	13.0	38.9	41.8
Sex						
Male	129	46.1	28.9*	11.5	48.5*	30.4*
Female	268	53.7	16.4	14.4	30.2	52.4
Race						
Black	109	67.0*	30.9	6.4	32.5	49.9
Non-black	285	48.2	21.5	13.9	39.8	41.0
Race and Gender						
Black male	33	55.3	34.5	3.4	39.9*	61.0*
Black female	76	75.1	28.4	8.4	27.3	42.1
Non-black male	95	45.2	28.4	12.3	49.2	27.4
Non-black female	190	51.1	14.9	15.4	30.8	54.2
Education						
HS grad or less	114	52.9	26.9	17.4	47.4*	43.1
Some college	144	48.8	22.7	13.5	43.3	40.7
College graduate	136	47.9	17.7	8.3	27.3	41.2
Living Arrangements						
Lives with others	250	50.0	22.2	13.5	40.6	41.2
Lives alone	142	50.7	23.4	10.4	32.4	44.3
Employment Status						
Currently working	194	44.1*	17.3*	10.4	30.5*	40.8
Not currently working	203	60.7	31.4	17.8	53.9	43.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 16. Health Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Self-assessed health status		Change in health in last year		SF-8 summary scores		Circulatory conditions			
		Excellent / very good	Fair / poor / very poor	Much or somewhat better	Much or somewhat worse	Physical health scale	Mental health scale	High blood pressure	Diabetes	Coronary heart disease	Heart attack
		%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	49.6	23.6	14.2	21.0	47.0	51.8	66.1	20.4	23.0	12.7
Sex											
Male	168	50.5	25.6	10.8	27.7*	48.0*	51.9	67.6	28.6*	33.6*	16.0
Female	479	48.9	22.2	16.6	16.3	46.2	51.7	65.0	14.7	15.3	10.4
Race											
Black	142	27.9*	42.0*	24.4*	32.9	42.1*	49.7*	83.6*	41.5*	29.6	12.5
Non-black	499	51.9	21.9	13.0	19.9	47.5	52.0	64.0	18.3	22.4	12.5
Race and Gender											
Black male	26	18.2*	48.9	7.0*	61.4*	38.6*	50.5	85.5	44.1*	44.0*	7.3
Black female	116	32.4	38.9	32.2	20.1	43.7	49.4	82.7	40.4	22.9	14.9
Non-black male	141	53.2	24.0	11.1	25.4	48.7	51.9	66.1	27.6	33.0	16.8
Non-black female	358	51.0	20.3	14.4	15.9	46.5	52.0	62.5	11.4	14.4	9.4
Age											
65-74	353	46.1	22.9	16.1	17.3	46.4	51.7	61.8	21.9	22.1	10.5
75+	288	54.0	24.6	12.6	24.9	47.5	51.8	69.6	19.2	24.2	13.7
Education											
HS grad or less	237	45.8*	26.5*	12.8	22.3	45.8*	50.9*	70.1*	20.3	23.4	14.6*
Some college	212	45.6	28.5	14.1	22.2	47.3	51.8	69.8	27.2	25.0	16.1
College graduate	197	62.3	12.0	17.8	16.9	49.4	53.7	52.4	14.5	20.3	4.4
Living Arrangements											
Lives with others	254	51.2	22.3	13.9	20.1	46.9	52.3*	65.2	20.8	21.9	13.5
Lives alone	387	46.3	26.4	14.3	23.1	47.0	50.6	67.2	20.2	24.6	11.5
Employment Status											
Currently working	104	59.6	14.8	8.3	20.7	49.2*	54.6*	45.5*	16.7	11.4*	3.5*
Not currently working	542	47.4	25.4	15.4	21.1	46.5	51.2	70.4	21.2	25.4	14.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 16 (Continued). Health Status by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Other Chronic Conditions				Moderate to severe stress in last month
		Arthritis, gout, lupus, fibromyalgia	Asthma, emphysema, chronic bronchitis, COPD	Cancer	Other major health problems	
		%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	62.7	19.5	27.1	38.3	31.5
Sex						
Male	168	57.4	14.5	32.7	41.3	28.0
Female	479	66.5	23.0	23.1	36.2	33.9
Race						
Black	142	64.0	30.6	25.9	49.1	33.3
Non-black	499	63.0	18.3	27.0	37.1	31.3
Race and Gender						
Black male	26	44.0	35.1	47.3	60.6	17.3
Black female	116	73.1	28.6	16.1	43.8	40.7
Non-black male	141	58.8	13.0	31.3	39.5	28.9
Non-black female	358	66.1	22.2	23.9	35.4	33.4
Age						
65-74	353	60.4	18.5	24.4	39.2	36.7
75+	288	66.1	20.8	30.4	37.9	26.2
Education						
HS grad or less	237	64.7	20.9	23.2*	37.8	30.1
Some college	212	67.3	22.7	39.5	38.9	32.1
College graduate	197	54.3	13.2	26.8	38.7	34.6
Living Arrangements						
Lives with others	254	62.8	18.5	29.1	37.4	32.9
Lives alone	387	62.6	21.3	23.3	39.2	28.9
Employment Status						
Currently working	104	49.3	13.1	19.3	31.8	42.0
Not currently working	542	65.4	20.8	28.8	39.5	29.4

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 17. Functional Status and Disability by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic		Needs help with personal care needs (N=14)					Needs help with routine needs (N=48)					Not receiving help but likely will need help in future (N=349)	Concerned about becoming a burden
		Needs help with personal care needs	Who helps?			Assistance usually adequate	Needs help with routine care needs	Who helps?			Assistance usually adequate		
			Spouse	Child	Other			Spouse	Child	Other			
Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55-64	397	2.6	72.1	15.2	12.7	37.9	9.8	62.6	12.1	25.2	68.5	43.9	46.3
Sex													
Male	129	3.2	100.0*	0.0*	0.0*	28.1	10.4	81.8	2.1*	16.1	75.8	39.7	42.0
Female	268	2.1	7.7	50.3	42.0	51.8	9.3	40.7	23.6	35.7	60.4	47.8	50.2
Race													
Black	109	5.7	8.3*	54.5*	37.2*	83.6	17.9	2.6*	30.8	66.5*	63.0	44.6	49.3
Non-black	285	2.3	96.8	0.0	3.2	24.0	8.9	78.3	7.3	14.5	70.0	44.0	46.2
Race and Gender													
Black male	33	0.0	--	--	--	--	20.5	0.0*	11.6*	88.4*	94.5	35.5	44.7
Black female	76	9.6	8.3*	54.5*	37.2*	83.6	16.0	5.0	48.0	47.0	34.9	50.6	52.5
Non-black male	95	3.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	9.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	71.3	40.2	41.9
Non-black female	190	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.8	8.4	51.6	16.1	32.2	68.5	47.7	50.3
Education													
HS grad or less	114	5.2	73.7	21.3	4.9	21.2*	19.5*	63.9	14.3	21.8	64.3	41.1	51.4
Some college	144	2.6	68.1	0.0	31.9	85.3	4.1	49.1	14.9	36.0	58.7	49.2	44.3
College graduate	136	0.0	--	--	--	--	4.1	65.9	0.0	34.1	94.2	42.8	42.8
Living Arrangements													
Lives with others	250	2.7	91.1*	8.9	0.0*	30.2	8.8	89.3*	8.6	2.1*	72.8	43.0	46.2
Lives alone	142	2.4	0.0	39.0	61.0	70.2	13.9	0.0	20.4	79.6	58.6	47.7	47.7
Employment Status													
Currently working	194	0.0*	--	--	--	--	1.3*	50.2	0.0	49.8	85.2	42.0	40.5*
Not working	203	7.3	72.1	15.2	12.7	37.9	25.2	63.8	13.3	22.9	67.4	48.6	56.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 18. Functional Status and Disability by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic		Needs help with personal care needs (N=22)					Needs help with routine needs (N=92)					Not receiving help but likely will need help in future (N=549)	Concerned about becoming a burden
		Needs help with personal care needs	Who helps?			Assistance usually adequate	Needs help with routine care needs	Who helps?			Assistance usually adequate		
			Spouse	Child	Other			Spouse	Child	Other			
Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 65 and over	647	2.5	53.5	31.8	14.6	78.0	12.3	19.2	51.9	28.9	78.2	49.6	49.2
Sex													
Male	168	3.9	81.3*	7.0*	11.6	89.9	10.3	21.3	39.6	39.1	86.5	51.0	45.8
Female	479	1.5	3.5	76.5	20.0	56.6	13.8	18.1	58.4	23.6	73.8	48.5	51.7
Race													
Black	142	8.4*	17.2*	64.4	18.4	48.0*	27.7*	12.4	69.3	18.3	57.2*	50.6	52.2
Non-black	499	1.9	70.0	17.1	12.9	91.6	10.9	20.9	47.4	31.7	83.7	49.6	49.0
Race and Gender													
Black male	29	5.2*	67.6*	0.0	32.4	67.6	37.5*	25.9	66.8	7.3	92.7*	54.9	60.8
Black female	116	9.8	5.0	80.0	15.0	43.2	23.1	2.2	71.2	26.6	30.7	49.3	48.3
Non-black male	141	3.8	82.8	7.8	9.5	92.2	8.2	19.7	30.1	50.2	84.3	51.2	44.9
Non-black female	358	0.5	0.0	68.3	31.7	88.3	12.8	21.5	55.6	22.9	83.4	48.4	52.1
Age													
65-74	353	3.2	66.3	24.6	9.1	74.2	6.9*	39.2*	39.6	21.3	59.1*	48.4	55.0
75+	288	1.9	31.9	44.2	23.9	84.5	18.1	11.7	56.5	31.8	85.4	50.9	44.7
Education													
HS grad or less	237	2.3	54.4	41.0	4.6	78.5	14.8	14.8	55.3	29.9	75.9	45.3	50.8
Some college	212	4.7	51.0	19.2	29.8	75.4	9.4	16.6	46.9	36.4	74.3	51.6	48.6
College graduate	197	1.0	58.8	27.5	13.7	86.3	8.8	40.2	41.7	18.1	91.3	57.6	45.3
Living Arrangements													
Lives with others	254	2.7	75.4*	21.7	2.8*	83.9	9.5*	38.2*	55.3	6.5*	83.0	49.8	50.5
Lives alone	387	2.2	4.1	54.7	41.2	64.9	17.6	0.5	48.3	51.2	73.3	50.3	47.4
Employment Status													
Currently working	104	2.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.2*	64.4	27.6	7.9	100.0	33.3*	50.1
Not working	542	2.4	42.9	39.1	18.0	73.0	13.8	15.7	53.8	30.5	76.5	53.2	49.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 19. Health Insurance and Health Care by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Insurance		Health care					
		Has health care insurance	Has long-term care insurance	Has a personal care physician	Has a physician who coordinates medical care	Visited medical doctor in last year	Hospitalized at least once in last year	Needed care in last year but couldn't afford	Somewhat or very satisfied with health care
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	86.6	22.9	94.2	85.1	88.0	18.3	4.8	77.2
Sex									
Male	129	82.6	25.4	91.3	81.4	85.8	24.3*	2.8	79.9
Female	268	90.3	20.7	96.8	88.6	90.0	12.6	6.7	74.8
Race									
Black	109	71.8*	30.6	92.6	83.0	90.8	26.1	9.6	70.0
Non-black	285	88.4	22.1	94.4	85.6	87.9	17.3	4.1	78.0
Race and Gender									
Black male	33	64.0*	22.3	88.4	72.6	93.2	37.3*	12.1	70.3
Black female	76	77.2	36.9	95.4	90.2	89.2	18.3	7.9	69.7
Non-black male	95	84.5	25.9	91.6	82.2	85.0	23.1	1.8	80.8
Non-black female	190	92.2	18.7	97.0	88.8	90.6	11.8	6.4	75.4
Education									
HS grad or less	114	78.8	25.5	91.3	85.4	91.6	26.2*	3.8	70.3
Some college	144	91.8	28.3	95.1	88.4	89.7	19.5	8.8	81.5
College graduate	136	90.7	16.7	96.4	82.3	82.9	9.4	2.9	81.0
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	250	86.8	22.4	95.2	87.5	86.5	18.2	3.3*	76.2
Lives alone	142	85.6	24.4	90.1	75.8	93.4	19.0	9.6	81.3
Employment Status									
Currently working	194	84.7	23.1	94.4	84.6	84.9	10.5*	3.6	74.9
Not currently working	203	90.1	22.6	93.7	86.1	93.5	32.2	7.0	81.4

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 20. Health Insurance and Health Care by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Insurance		Health care					
		Has health care insurance	Has long-term care insurance	Has a personal care physician	Has a physician who coordinates medical care	Visited medical doctor in last year	Hospitalized at least once in last year	Needed care in last year but couldn't afford	Somewhat or very satisfied with health care
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	98.1	27.4	96.5	91.0	95.8	24.6	2.6	88.9
Sex									
Male	168	97.6	31.4	97.3	92.1	93.5	28.4	2.8	89.3
Female	479	98.5	24.5	95.9	90.3	97.5	22.0	2.4	88.6
Race									
Black	142	100.0	51.2*	96.2	96.6	96.2	36.6	4.1	96.3*
Non-black	499	98.2	25.0	96.5	90.4	95.8	23.4	2.5	88.1
Race and Gender									
Black male	26	100.0	61.2*	96.4	96.4	96.2	60.6*	4.4	98.9
Black female	116	100.0	47.0	96.2	96.7	96.2	25.3	4.0	95.1
Non-black male	141	97.4	29.1	97.3	91.8	93.2	26.1	2.7	88.5
Non-black female	358	98.8	21.8	95.9	89.4	97.6	21.4	2.3	87.8
Age									
65-74	353	97.6	20.6*	95.3	89.9	96.1	20.8	3.5	89.9
75+	288	98.5	33.3	97.6	93.5	95.4	29.0	1.8	89.1
Education									
HS grad or less	237	97.3	24.1	97.0	91.3	96.3	27.5	3.2	87.6*
Some college	212	100.0	28.5	94.5	90.6	94.0	21.4	2.7	83.2
College graduate	197	98.6	34.7	97.0	90.8	96.1	20.2	0.9	97.1
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	254	97.8	28.5	96.7	90.7	96.8	23.8	1.8	89.3
Lives alone	387	98.6	24.7	96.0	91.4	94.1	26.5	4.1	88.0
Employment Status									
Currently working	104	92.9*	14.4*	90.1*	77.8*	93.5	14.4	0.7*	87.3
Not currently working	542	99.2	30.1	97.8	93.7	96.3	26.8	3.0	89.2

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 21. Health Behaviors, BMI, and Vaccinations by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Health behaviors			Body mass index (BMI)		Preventive vaccinations		
		Current smoker	Current drinker	Participates in physical activities or exercises	Overweight (BMI 25.0 to 29.9)	Obese (BMI ≥ 30.0)	Flu vaccine in last year	Ever had pneumococcal vaccine	Ever had shingles vaccine
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	23.0	54.8	67.0	41.2	33.6	57.2	40.0	14.8
Sex									
Male	129	21.9	62.7*	68.4	51.0*	33.9	54.2	41.1	14.9
Female	268	24.0	47.6	65.6	31.5	33.3	59.9	39.0	14.7
Race									
Black	109	48.3*	51.3	50.9*	40.8	32.7	58.1	48.8	5.2*
Non-black	285	19.9	55.1	68.8	41.4	33.8	57.3	38.9	15.8
Race and Gender									
Black male	33	61.2*	70.9	56.1	28.7*	22.1	47.1	42.8	5.0
Black female	76	39.4	37.7	47.3	49.5	40.3	65.8	53.0	5.3
Non-black male	95	17.8	61.7	69.6	53.4	35.0	55.1	40.7	16.0
Non-black female	190	21.9	48.8	68.1	29.1	32.5	59.4	37.1	15.5
Education									
HS grad or less	114	29.1*	40.0*	51.4*	39.4	37.2	60.1	41.4	7.6*
Some college	144	28.3	57.3	62.8	41.3	31.8	49.5	43.4	11.0
College graduate	136	12.8	68.4	85.7	43.2	31.0	59.4	35.8	24.9
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	250	20.9	54.0	68.6	43.0	34.7	57.0	38.2	12.2
Lives alone	142	31.4	57.3	60.6	34.6	28.9	58.6	47.6	24.6
Employment Status									
Currently working	194	16.6*	60.0*	71.6	42.8	29.9	56.1	35.2	12.0
Not currently working	203	35.0	45.6	58.7	38.3	40.2	59.1	48.4	19.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.



Table 22. Health Behaviors, BMI, and Vaccinations by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Health behaviors			Body mass index (BMI)		Preventive vaccinations		
		Current smoker	Current drinker	Participates in physical activities or exercises	Overweight (BMI 25.0 to 29.9)	Obese (BMI ≥ 30.0)	Flu vaccine in last year	Ever had pneumococcal vaccine	Ever had shingles vaccine
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	11.2	44.5	58.4	43.4	31.5	75.1	78.2	38.3
Sex									
Male	168	9.4	56.4*	66.8*	50.3	25.3	75.0	76.5	40.4
Female	479	12.4	36.0	52.6	38.4	36.0	75.1	79.4	36.9
Race									
Black	142	15.1	24.8*	55.1	31.9	43.2	80.2	77.3	26.6
Non-black	499	10.8	46.6	58.8	44.7	30.2	74.4	78.1	39.5
Race and Gender									
Black male	26	4.8	28.0*	52.9	52.1	23.9	87.3	78.1	33.2
Black female	116	19.8	23.3	56.1	23.6	51.0	76.9	76.9	23.5
Non-black male	141	9.8	58.4	67.6	49.9	25.6	74.0	76.3	40.6
Non-black female	358	11.5	37.8	52.2	40.6	33.8	74.8	79.5	38.6
Age									
65-74	353	13.9	49.4	57.8	44.5	38.1*	73.8	73.8	41.2
75+	288	8.6	39.8	58.1	42.1	25.1	75.8	82.0	35.9
Education									
HS grad or less	237	13.8	34.0*	52.4*	45.9	34.3	68.2*	80.0	28.0*
Some college	212	8.5	53.4	65.5	36.6	33.2	83.6	82.1	45.1
College graduate	197	6.1	63.2	67.7	42.7	23.0	85.3	70.3	59.8
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	254	10.6	47.8	56.4	42.0	35.2*	77.1	80.2	39.1
Lives alone	387	12.3	38.1	61.5	45.9	24.4	71.1	74.3	36.5
Employment Status									
Currently working	104	13.8	45.5	59.8	47.5	31.3	76.2	66.3*	38.5
Not currently working	542	10.7	44.2	58.1	42.5	31.6	74.8	80.5	38.1

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 23. Cognition, Depression and Anxiety by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Self-assessed cognitive status			Patient Health Questionnaire Depression Scale (PHQ-8)		Anxiety	
		Rate memory as good, very good or excellent	Memory worse now than 1 year ago	Thinking as fast as usual in last 7 days <sup>a</sup>	Summary score	Met criteria for current moderate depression or greater	Taking medicines or receiving treatment for mental health or emotional problem	Doctor told you that you have anxiety disorder
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	Mean	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	85.8	11.7	72.3	4.14	14.1	20.1	19.6
Sex								
Male	129	79.4*	12.1	71.7	3.44*	11.4	12.5*	17.5
Female	268	91.6	11.3	72.9	4.78	16.6	27.1	21.4
Race								
Black	109	73.9*	18.3	38.0*	6.65*	31.7*	26.1	24.4
Non-black	285	87.2	10.9	76.4	3.85	12.0	19.4	19.1
Race and Gender								
Black male	33	67.2*	15.7	37.1*	7.66*	41.0*	33.7*	32.6
Black female	76	78.5	20.0	38.7	5.95	25.2	20.9	18.7
Non-black male	95	80.6	11.7	75.2	3.02	8.4	10.4	16.0
Non-black female	190	93.4	10.2	77.5	4.65	15.5	28.1	22.0
Education								
HS grad or less	114	78.2*	17.7	58.2*	5.60*	23.2*	26.4	26.5
Some college	144	85.0	10.2	69.5	4.36	14.7	21.0	19.5
College graduate	136	94.0	6.6	89.1	2.46	4.3	13.0	12.7
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	250	85.8	11.6	72.9	3.64*	10.4*	18.9	18.2
Lives alone	142	85.3	11.4	69.7	5.99	28.5	24.8	25.2
Employment Status								
Currently working	194	90.1*	10.3	83.5*	3.17*	8.0*	13.5*	10.6*
Not currently working	203	78.1	14.1	52.3	5.88	25.1	32.0	35.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Quite a bit true or very much true

Table 24. Cognition, Depression and Anxiety by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Self-assessed cognitive status			Patient Health Questionnaire Depression Scale (PHQ-8)		Anxiety	
		Rate memory as good, very good or excellent	Memory worse now than 1 year ago	Thinking as fast as usual in last 7 days <sup>a</sup>	Summary score	Met criteria for current depression	Taking medicines or receiving treatment for mental health or emotional problem	Doctor told you that you have anxiety disorder
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	Mean	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	90.9	7.8	63.2	3.29	7.6	12.8	13.1
Sex								
Male	168	93.0	7.1	66.8	3.30	8.9	11.9	10.6
Female	479	89.4	8.3	60.6	3.27	6.7	13.4	14.8
Race								
Black	142	86.1	10.5	58.2	4.59*	12.3	19.4	12.6
Non-black	499	91.3	7.4	64.0	3.15	7.2	12.0	13.0
Race and Gender								
Black male	26	89.7	5.7	79.6	5.22*	18.1	32.9	3.2
Black female	116	84.5	12.7	48.3	4.30	9.7	13.3	16.9
Non-black male	141	93.2	6.7	65.8	3.15	8.3	10.4	11.2
Non-black female	358	89.9	7.8	62.6	3.16	6.4	13.2	14.3
Age								
65-74	353	91.8	7.9	64.0	3.59*	8.9	17.5*	16.6*
75+	288	89.8	7.9	63.1	2.98	6.6	8.4	8.4
Education								
HS grad or less	237	89.2	8.0	54.5*	3.56	10.9*	11.8	14.7
Some college	212	92.7	5.9	68.0	3.14	4.0	15.6	10.5
College graduate	197	93.6	9.1	81.5	2.73	2.4	13.0	11.1
Living Arrangements								
Lives with others	254	92.6	6.1	66.3	3.11	7.6	14.2	14.2
Lives alone	387	87.5	10.4	57.5	3.59	7.8	10.1	11.0
Employment Status								
Currently working	104	96.0*	2.5*	78.1*	2.32*	0.6*	9.5	11.8
Not currently working	542	89.8	8.9	60.2	3.49	9.1	13.5	13.4

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.  
<sup>a</sup> Quite a bit true or very much true

Table 25. Social Support by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	Dimensions of support		
								Not married	Lives alone	4 or fewer close friends & relatives
All Persons 55-64	397	37.1	20.9	10.9	24.4	23.1	21.3	8.1	5.1	5.4
Sex										
Male	129	28.6*	17.4	10.4	29.0	16.3*	19.1	6.4	3.2	5.3
Female	268	45.0	24.1	11.3	20.1	29.3	23.4	9.5	6.8	5.4
Race										
Black	109	85.1*	52.9*	30.4*	35.0	34.5	31.1	20.7*	11.4	10.2
Non-black	285	31.3	17.0	8.6	23.2	21.8	20.2	6.5	4.3	4.8
Race and Gender										
Black male	33	81.9*	60.2*	45.2*	37.4	48.7*	48.4	31.5*	16.8*	15.6
Black female	76	87.3	47.7	19.8	33.2	24.6	19.1	13.2	7.6	6.4
Non-black male	95	23.2	13.1	6.9	28.3	13.0	16.2	3.8	1.8	4.3
Non-black female	190	39.2	20.9	10.2	18.4	30.2	24.1	9.1	6.7	5.3
Education										
HS grad or less	114	38.7	25.5	14.0	33.8*	27.7	28.2	12.5	5.2	8.7
Some college	144	40.4	17.4	15.2	27.5	27.9	19.3	6.1	6.3	1.9
College graduate	136	32.4	17.9	4.5	12.6	14.5	15.9	5.2	4.1	4.6
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	250	21.8*	---	6.5*	22.8	19.2*	16.9*	6.3	2.8*	4.4
Lives alone	142	93.3	100	27.1	30.7	38.1	38.0	14.6	13.9	9.3
Employment Status										
Currently working	194	32.7	16.9*	6.3*	17.7*	16.8*	14.5*	4.9*	2.6*	3.3
Not currently working	203	45.0	28.1	19.3	36.5	34.3	33.6	13.7	9.4	9.1

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 25 (Continued). Social Support by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Negative interactions			Somewhat or very dissatisfied with social support
		Fairly or very often too many demands	Fairly or very often criticized	Fairly or very often taken advantage of	
		%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	19.2	10.1	4.8	3.8
Sex					
Male	129	16.8	8.5	5.6	3.6
Female	268	21.3	11.5	4.0	3.9
Race					
Black	109	29.6	14.8	11.5	15.8*
Non-black	285	18.0	9.5	4.0	2.3
Race and Gender					
Black male	33	34.7	18.1	19.3	28.9*
Black female	76	26.0	12.5	5.9	6.6
Non-black male	95	15.0	7.5	4.3	1.0
Non-black female	190	20.8	11.5	3.7	3.6
Education					
HS grad or less	114	20.1	11.6	6.4	5.1
Some college	144	18.1	8.0	4.0	3.4
College graduate	136	18.8	10.1	3.3	2.8
Living Arrangements					
Lives with others	250	18.7	9.2	4.3	1.3*
Lives alone	142	20.9	13.7	6.8	13.0
Employment Status					
Currently working	194	22.5	11.6	5.2	0.3*
Not currently working	203	13.1	7.3	4.0	10.2

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 26. Social Support by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Not married	Lives alone	4 or fewer close friends & relatives	Sometimes, usually, or always unable to find companionship	Sometimes, usually, or always feels left out	Sometimes, usually, or always feels isolated	Dimensions of support		
								If lonely does not have several people to talk to	If sick, does not have someone to take to doctor	When needs advice, does not have someone to turn to
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	53.6	35.5	15.0	25.5	16.4	17.7	7.6	4.6	4.6
Sex										
Male	168	39.3*	30.8	17.3	25.1	14.5	16.7	10.2	4.2	8.0*
Female	479	63.6	38.9	13.3	25.7	17.7	18.5	5.7	4.9	2.2
Race										
Black	142	78.7*	42.6	19.0	41.7*	23.7	21.9	10.7	6.5	1.7*
Non-black	499	50.9	34.8	14.6	23.9	15.8	17.4	7.3	4.5	4.9
Race and Gender										
Black male	26	61.4*	26.9	17.2	42.5	16.8	28.9	27.5	1.7	1.1*
Black female	116	86.6	49.8	19.8	41.3	26.8	18.7	3.1	8.7	2.0
Non-black male	141	37.3	31.1	17.4	23.9	14.4	15.8	9.0	4.4	8.6
Non-black female	358	60.9	37.5	12.5	24.0	16.8	18.6	6.1	4.5	2.3
Age										
65-74	353	38.9*	22.6*	15.7	22.5	19.2	18.4	7.3	4.9	5.5
75+	288	67.6	49.2	14.6	28.8	13.7	15.9	8.0	4.5	3.8
Education										
HS grad or less	237	59.0*	38.6	16.2	29.9*	18.9	20.9	8.2	4.7	5.8
Some college	212	48.0	29.6	15.4	22.6	16.2	11.4	8.4	5.5	3.4
College graduate	197	44.2	32.3	11.4	16.7	10.3	15.1	5.4	3.6	2.7
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	254	28.1*	-	11.2*	21.7*	12.9*	17.1	7.8	3.4	3.7
Lives alone	387	99.0	100	22.2	32.6	23.0	18.9	7.4	6.9	6.4
Employment Status										
Currently working	104	47.4	23.2*	13.3	14.4*	9.5	8.1*	8.0	0.0	2.8
Not currently working	542	55.0	38.2	15.3	27.8	17.8	19.7	7.5	5.6	5.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 26 (Continued). Social Support by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Negative interactions			Somewhat or very dissatisfied with social support
		Fairly or very often too many demands	Fairly or very often criticized	Fairly or very often taken advantage of	
		%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	8.4	3.1	3.5	3.7
Sex					
Male	168	7.2	3.3	2.6	4.9
Female	479	9.3	3.0	4.1	2.9
Race					
Black	142	13.5	8.4*	2.9	2.7
Non-black	499	7.9	2.5	3.6	3.9
Race and Gender					
Black male	26	6.3	7.3	3.9	1.1
Black female	116	16.8	8.9	2.4	3.5
Non-black male	141	7.3	3.0	2.5	5.2
Non-black female	358	8.4	2.2	4.3	2.9
Age					
65-74	353	8.7	4.0	3.2	2.5
75+	288	8.0	2.2	3.8	5.1
Education					
HS grad or less	237	6.3	2.3	2.8	3.5
Some college	212	13.5	6.7	6.7	5.5
College graduate	197	9.6	2.1	2.6	2.7
Living Arrangements					
Lives with others	254	10.5*	3.5	4.6*	2.8
Lives alone	387	4.8	2.2	1.6	5.5
Employment Status					
Currently working	104	9.6	4.1	3.8	2.3
Not currently working	542	8.2	2.9	3.4	4.0

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 27. Caregiving by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic		Not a caregiver (N=302)		Helps someone with personal care needs (N=53)						
		Percent	Likely will help someone in the future	Helps someone with personal care needs	Who are you helping?			Helps 9 or more hours per week	Has helped for more than 1 year	Helping is stressful <sup>a</sup>
					Parent / parent- in-law	Spouse	Other			
Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 55-64	397	75.4	49.4	14.7	51.0	7.0	42.1	25.1	79.4	53.8
Sex										
Male	129	78.7	47.6	11.8	47.5	8.6	43.9	7.9*	83.6	39.7
Female	268	72.3	51.1	17.3	53.1	6.0	40.9	36.1	76.8	62.7
Race										
Black	109	82.3	41.0	14.2	24.9	3.5	71.6*	29.7	60.2	51.2
Non-black	285	74.4	50.2	14.8	54.0	7.4	38.6	24.6	81.6	54.1
Race and Gender										
Black male	33	87.3	29.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.9	79.2	10.3
Black female	76	78.8	48.5	16.0	37.2	5.3	57.5	29.5	50.8	71.5
Non-black male	95	77.7	49.3	11.8	52.2	9.5	38.4	5.7	84.0	42.6
Non-black female	190	71.2	51.0	17.6	55.2	6.0	38.8	36.8	80.1	61.5
Education										
HS grad or less	114	79.9	49.7	12.8	61.6	1.9	36.5	38.8	78.7	78.5
Some college	144	70.8	54.0	11.2	51.5	15.1	33.4	35.5	80.6	33.0
College graduate	136	73.8	46.6	19.2	43.4	7.0	49.6	11.5	79.3	45.7
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	250	75.6	53.8*	14.7	55.9	8.8	35.3	30.9*	80.2	57.7
Lives alone	142	75.1	32.9	13.6	32.9	0.0	67.1	1.8	80.6	40.5
Employment Status										
Currently working	194	73.8	52.9	14.6	49.2	7.7	43.1	19.8	78.7	44.4
Not currently working	203	78.2	43.6	14.7	54.1	5.6	40.3	35.0	80.6	70.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Response of 3, 4, or 5 on a 5-point scale where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful



Table 27 (Continued). Caregiving by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Helps someone with routine needs (N=72)							Helps someone with either (or both) personal or routine needs (N=94)
		Helps someone with routine needs	Who are you helping?			Helps 9 or more hours per week	Has helped for more than 1 year	Helping is stressful <sup>a</sup>	
			Parent / parent- in-law	Spouse	Other				
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	18.1	48.3	18.0	33.7	39.5	64.9	44.8	24.6
Sex									
Male	129	12.0*	26.3	26.7	47.0	22.0	49.3	13.3*	21.3
Female	268	23.7	58.7	13.9	27.4	47.8	72.3	59.6	27.7
Race									
Black	109	10.8	41.0	8.9	50.1	34.7	79.4	33.8	17.7
Non-black	285	19.0	48.8	18.6	32.5	39.9	63.9	45.6	25.6
Race and Gender									
Black male	33	10.3*	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.1	87.5	0.0*	12.7
Black female	76	11.2	67.2	14.6	18.2	35.7	74.2	55.5	21.2
Non-black male	95	12.2	28.5	29.0	42.5	21.1	46.0	14.4	22.3
Non-black female	190	25.6	58.2	13.9	27.9	48.5	72.2	59.9	28.8
Education									
HS grad or less	114	14.5	49.5	0.0*	50.5	35.2	65.5	48.4	20.1
Some college	144	26.0	46.6	36.8	16.6	39.7	63.9	39.7	29.2
College graduate	136	16.1	49.2	12.8	38.0	43.5	65.7	47.4	26.2
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	250	18.3	44.9	22.2*	32.9	41.4	66.6	44.6	24.4
Lives alone	142	17.4	61.2	1.4	37.4	31.0	57.9	44.9	24.9
Employment Status									
Currently working	194	19.5	43.3	24.0*	32.7	41.6	58.8	44.1	26.2
Not currently working	203	15.6	59.7	4.6	35.7	34.9	78.7	46.5	21.8

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Response of 3, 4, or 5 on a 5-point scale where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful

Table 28. Caregiving by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic		Not a caregiver (N=550)		Helps someone with personal care needs (N=54)						
		Percent	Likely will help someone in the future	Helps someone with personal care needs	Who are you helping?			Helps 9 or more hours per week	Has helped for more than 1 year	Helping is stressful <sup>a</sup>
					Parent / parent- in-law	Spouse	Other			
Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
All Persons 65 and over	647	82.8	28.6	9.4	7.8	60.1	32.1	56.6	86.6	35.9
Sex										
Male	168	79.4	29.1	8.1	11.3	59.5	29.2	32.9	96.9	34.4
Female	479	85.3	28.2	10.4	5.9	60.4	33.7	69.4	80.8	36.8
Race										
Black	142	80.5	27.8	15.4	16.5	32.0	51.5	40.9	60.6*	15.0
Non-black	499	83.0	28.5	8.9	5.8	65.5	28.7	59.5	91.3	39.9
Race and Gender										
Black male	26	82.1	35.7	16.9	9.9	41.7	48.4	57.9	79.1	9.9
Black female	116	79.8	24.2	14.7	20.0	26.9	53.1	31.9	50.9	17.7
Non-black male	141	79.1	28.8	7.5	11.5	62.6	25.9	28.4	100.0	38.6
Non-black female	358	85.9	28.3	9.9	2.5	67.2	30.3	76.5	86.3	40.7
Age										
65-74	353	80.9	35.5*	10.6	14.3	59.6	26.2	51.7	82.7	34.8
75+	288	84.7	22.7	8.5	0.0	61.5	38.5	61.8	91.3	37.9
Education										
HS grad or less	237	86.7	25.2	7.7	1.2	60.5	38.3	81.1*	92.7	52.9
Some college	212	77.1	32.8	12.0	13.5	65.7	20.8	38.3	75.3	28.5
College graduate	197	77.9	35.1	11.7	13.9	54.4	31.6	30.6	86.5	14.4
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	254	76.7*	35.6*	13.5*	6.7	66.3 *	27.0*	61.1*	86.6	37.4
Lives alone	387	93.4	18.4	2.5	19.0	0.0	81.0	13.6	86.8	22.0
Employment Status										
Currently working	104	80.1	32.4	10.7	0.0	71.5	28.5	51.0	94.0	44.8
Not currently working	542	83.3	27.9	9.2	9.6	57.5	32.9	57.9	84.9	33.9

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Response of 3, 4, or 5 on a 5-point scale where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful

Table 28 (Continued). Caregiving by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Helps someone with routine needs (N=74)							Helps someone with either (or both) personal or routine needs (N=94)
		Helps someone with routine needs	Who are you helping?			Helps 9 or more hours per week	Has helped for more than 1 year	Helping is stressful <sup>a</sup>	
			Parent / parent- in-law	Spouse	Other				
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	14.6	11.6	53.6	34.7	44.3	84.5	32.6	17.2
Sex									
Male	168	19.2	13.2	59.2	27.6	30.2	91.8	29.5	20.6
Female	479	11.4	9.8	47.0	43.2	63.1	75.8	36.4	14.7
Race									
Black	142	12.1	15.9	25.8	58.4	49.4	82.4	9.9*	19.5
Non-black	499	15.0	11.3	56.1	32.6	44.0	85.0	34.5	17.0
Race and Gender									
Black male	26	14.4	19.0	48.9	32.1	68.4	67.9	11.6	17.9
Black female	116	11.0	14.0	11.9	74.1	38.0	91.2	8.8	20.2
Non-black male	141	19.7	12.9	59.8	27.3	28.1	93.2	30.5	20.9
Non-black female	358	11.5	9.3	51.5	39.2	67.0	74.5	39.6	14.1
Age									
65-74	353	15.6	21.7*	51.3	27.0	43.6	77.5	35.3	19.1
75+	288	13.7	0.5	57.4	42.2	46.2	94.2	30.3	15.3
Education									
HS grad or less	237	11.8	3.5*	61.1	35.4	51.8	82.4	41.7	13.3
Some college	212	17.1	9.7	53.1	37.2	31.5	87.5	13.1	22.9
College graduate	197	19.8	25.6	42.6	31.9	42.9	85.6	33.2	22.1
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	254	20.2*	12.4	60.7*	26.8*	47.8*	87.4	35.4*	23.3*
Lives alone	387	4.8	5.4	0.0	94.6	16.6	63.0	11.5	6.6
Employment Status									
Currently working	104	16.6	20.7	50.3	29.0	50.8	87.0	59.6	19.9
Not currently working	542	14.3	9.5	54.4	36.1	42.7	83.9	26.2	16.7

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> Response of 3, 4, or 5 on a 5-point scale where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful

Table 29. Types of Help or Information Needed by Caregivers Age 55-64

Type of Help or Information Needed	%
Balancing your work and family responsibilities	32.7
Managing your emotional and physical stress	26.7
Easy activities you can do with the person you care for	26.3
Finding time for yourself or respite care	24.8
Where to find private pay help that is trustworthy and reasonably priced	24.5
Where to access information or resources	20.9
Managing challenging behaviors, such as repetitive questions, wandering, or sudden changes in personality	20.7
Keeping the person you care for safe at home	19.1
Specific training on the illness of the person for whom you are caring	19.1
How to explain to employers the need for flexibility at work	16.6
Knowing how to talk with doctors and other healthcare professionals	13.5
Choosing a home care agency	12.9
Managing incontinence or toileting problems	10.9
Making end-of-life decisions	9.5
Choosing an assisted living facility or nursing home	9.2
Moving or lifting the person you care for	6.3
Other	7.0

Note: Of the 94 caregivers, 32 did not report any help or information needed. All percentages are weighted.

Table 30. Types of Help or Information Needed by Caregivers Age 65 and Over

Type of Help or Information Needed	%
Where to find private pay help that is trustworthy and reasonably priced	38.6
Easy activities you can do with the person you care for	27.7
Where to access information or resources	24.8
Managing incontinence or toileting problems	21.5
Finding time for yourself or respite care	20.6
Choosing a home care agency	20.5
Moving or lifting the person you care for	17.3
Knowing how to talk with doctors and other healthcare professionals	16.3
Managing your emotional and physical stress	15.2
Balancing your work and family responsibilities	12.0
Keeping the person you care for safe at home	11.3
Choosing an assisted living facility or nursing home	11.0
Managing challenging behaviors, such as repetitive questions, wandering, or sudden changes in personality	10.8
Specific training on the illness of the person for whom you are caring	8.7
Making end-of-life decisions	3.8
How to explain to employers the need for flexibility at work	0.8
Other	4.5

Note: Of the 94 caregivers, 47 did not report any help or information needed. All percentages are weighted.

Table 31. Volunteering by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Volunteered formally or informally in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month	Formal volunteering for a non-profit organization		Informal volunteering on your own		There are not enough opportunities for volunteering locally	Willing to volunteer to help seniors in need
				Volunteered for an organization in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month	Volunteered informally in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month		
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	71.5	27.2	49.9	18.2	53.2	7.0	23.9	86.4
Sex									
Male	129	71.5	36.5*	49.1	27.2*	56.2	10.0	23.8	85.9
Female	268	71.5	18.6	50.6	9.8	50.5	4.2	24.0	86.9
Race									
Black	109	54.1*	17.7	31.8*	11.0	41.0	5.6	59.6*	93.1
Non-black	285	73.5	28.0	51.8	19.0	54.6	7.2	19.7	85.5
Race and Gender									
Black male	33	50.7	13.4*	25.3	6.2*	40.4	3.7	75.9*	100.0
Black female	76	56.4	20.7	36.3	14.5	41.4	7.1	47.4	88.1
Non-black male	95	73.6	38.6	51.4	29.1	57.7	10.7	18.4	84.4
Non-black female	190	73.4	17.9	52.3	9.2	51.6	3.9	21.0	86.6
Education									
HS grad or less	114	65.5	21.6	34.8*	14.6	50.9	6.5	34.0*	90.7
Some college	144	70.2	31.2	53.9	19.5	53.9	10.9	30.9	89.0
College graduate	136	78.4	29.6	62.5	20.4	55.4	4.5	9.1	79.7
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	250	73.0	28.8	50.7	18.8	53.6	8.4*	21.4	84.8*
Lives alone	142	66.2	21.2	46.9	15.9	52.2	1.4	33.6	92.5
Employment Status									
Currently working	194	76.3*	28.0	55.0*	18.2	55.8	8.0	18.2*	85.3
Not currently working	203	62.9	25.6	40.7	18.1	48.6	5.2	34.8	88.4

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 32. Volunteering by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Volunteered formally or informally in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month	Formal volunteering for a non-profit organization		Informal volunteering on your own		There are not enough opportunities for volunteering locally	Willing to volunteer to help seniors in need
				Volunteered for an organization in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month	Volunteered informally in last month	Volunteers more than 10 hours per month		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	53.3	22.7	41.0	16.7	36.6	5.0	23.5	81.2
Sex									
Male	168	50.1	19.4	42.0	13.1	31.7	5.8	22.9	84.8
Female	479	55.6	25.1	40.3	19.3	40.2	4.4	23.9	78.7
Race									
Black	142	62.5	24.3	42.3	9.6*	52.2*	8.7	59.0*	83.0
Non-black	499	52.7	22.7	41.2	17.6	35.2	4.7	19.7	80.9
Race and Gender									
Black male	26	67.9	27.3	38.3	5.7	63.0	9.9	69.2*	73.6
Black female	116	60.1	22.9	44.1	11.5	47.2	8.2	54.2	87.4
Non-black male	141	49.0	18.8	42.6	13.8	29.5	5.5	19.0	85.6
Non-black female	358	55.4	25.6	40.2	20.4	39.5	4.0	20.1	77.5
Age									
65-74	353	53.1	19.2	40.5	15.0	40.2	4.1	24.2	81.7
75+	288	54.3	26.2	42.1	18.3	33.4	6.1	21.5	80.4
Education									
HS grad or less	237	44.2*	20.3	32.3*	15.5	30.4*	4.1	25.7*	80.6
Some college	212	67.0	26.5	51.5	17.5	45.3	9.0	29.3	89.9
College graduate	197	65.5	25.7	54.9	19.4	45.5	4.1	12.6	75.1
Living Arrangements									
Lives with others	254	54.8	23.2	43.3	17.1	37.1	5.1	23.4	81.0
Lives alone	387	50.3	21.2	36.6	15.3	35.9	4.9	24.0	81.7
Employment Status									
Currently working	104	73.3*	18.5	55.7*	9.3*	51.2*	1.9	19.1	87.8
Not currently working	542	49.2	23.6	37.9	18.3	33.5	5.7	24.5	79.8

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 33. Service Use by Selected Characteristics,  
Persons Age 55 and Over in Allegheny County

		Heard of AAA or Senior Line	Used services in the last 12 months	Didn't personally use, but arranged services for someone else in last 12 months	Very satisfied with services used or arranged	Any services needed but not getting
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55 and over	1049	66.1	16.4	8.8	73.3	6.8
Sex						
Male	297	57.1*	14.5	6.7	63.4	6.6
Female	752	72.9	17.9	10.4	79.0	6.9
Race						
Black	254	80.0*	29.7*	12.9	72.4	17.0*
Non-black	786	64.4	15.0	8.4	73.6	5.7
Race and Gender						
Black male	59	74.9*	24.1*	15.9	56.5	29.6*
Black female	195	82.7	32.8	11.1	80.3	10.6
Non-black male	236	55.7	13.8	6.0	64.6	4.7
Non-black female	550	71.4	16.0	10.4	79.0	6.5
Age						
55-64	397	60.5	8.4*	10.6*	71.6	7.9
65-74	353	71.1	15.5	12.1	68.8	3.9
75+	288	66.6	28.0	2.4	78.6	8.5
Education						
HS grad or less	353	62.0	18.1	4.8*	72.2	8.1
Some college	358	68.5	18.2	8.0	69.7	7.4
College graduate	334	71.5	11.7	16.0	78.6	4.0
Living Arrangements						
Lives with others	507	63.4*	14.6	9.8	75.7	6.2
Lives alone	530	72.1	21.0	6.3	68.4	8.2
Employment Status						
Currently working	301	64.0	5.0*	11.4	85.2	1.6*
Not currently working	747	67.3	22.7	7.0	69.6*	9.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.



Table 34. Types of Services Used Among Users of Services by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55 and Over in Allegheny County

		Used personal care services	Used home health care services	Used home-delivered meals services	Visited a senior community center	Used transportation services	Used respite care services	Used housekeeping or home maintenance services	Had a volunteer service companion	Used legal services or information & referral services
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55 and over	201	30.7	44.0	8.7	50.4	36.4	1.3	8.9	5.1	7.7
Sex										
Male	55	31.2	44.0	10.5	43.6	21.1*	2.1	10.7	6.6	7.6
Female	146	30.3	43.9	7.6	54.7	46.0	0.8	7.7	4.1	7.8
Race										
Black	79	39.3	43.2	8.4	55.6	30.3	3.6	15.6	8.6	9.4
Non-black	120	28.9	44.1	8.8	49.3	37.9	0.8	7.2	4.4	7.4
Race and Gender										
Black male	17	46.3	55.8	3.6	45.7	19.9*	2.4	18.0	3.7	10.0
Black female	62	36.6	38.1	10.4	59.6	34.4	4.1	14.6	10.6	9.1
Non-black male	38	28.9	42.2	11.5	43.3	21.3	2.0	9.6	7.1	7.2
Non-black female	82	28.9	45.4	6.9	53.5	49.4	0.0	5.5	2.5	7.5
Age										
55-64	46	43.7	61.0*	8.4	41.3	13.4*	4.1	7.2	14.5*	7.9
65-74	63	20.3	22.4	2.7	58.1	35.3	0.8	6.4	1.9	8.3
75+	91	31.6	49.4	12.1	49.7	45.6	0.6	10.8	3.2	7.3
Education										
HS grad or less	82	27.6	41.5	6.4	57.7	40.9	1.7	7.0	2.6	6.9
Some college	69	23.7	49.8	14.5	44.1	41.9	1.0	8.5	10.7	13.0
College graduate	49	48.7	45.3	8.2	39.2	14.8	0.6	14.9	5.6	3.8
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	75	28.5	51.0	8.6	51.6	34.2	1.3	6.2	5.6	3.3*
Lives alone	124	34.4	32.4	8.9	48.7	40.3	1.4	12.8	4.4	15.0
Employment Status										
Currently working	22	37.1	37.0	0.0	52.0	9.0*	0.0	0.0	12.2	8.9
Not currently working	179	29.9	44.8	9.7	50.2	39.7	1.5	9.9	4.2	7.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \* p < .05 from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

Table 35. Types of Services Needed Among Those Reporting Service Needs

Type of Service Needed	%
Information or advice (financial, legal, insurance, educational, employment, or health)	44.0
Homemaker, chore, or shopping services	25.7
Transportation (ACCESS or OPT)	17.9
Food, meals, cooking, or Meals on Wheels	13.7
Environment-related, home support and modifications, or housing	12.4
In-home health care, personal assistance (ADLs, etc.), or medical devices	8.2
Adult day care or respite care	7.1
Social activities, companionship, or support groups	2.1
Other	3.1

Note: N=97 persons reported needing services. All percentages are weighted.

Table 36. Life Satisfaction, Religious Observance, Advance Directives, and Internet Use by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 55-64 in Allegheny County

		Satisfaction with life		Religious observance		Advance directives			Internet use	
		Satisfaction with life rating <sup>a</sup>	Happiness rating <sup>a</sup>	Attends religious services at least monthly	Very or moderately spiritual	Has health care power of attorney	Has a living will	Has a will to control asset distribution	Uses Internet, at least occasionally	Uses Internet to access social network sites
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Mean	Mean	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 55-64	397	7.64	7.77	55.0	74.9	35.2	34.2	45.2	82.5	45.0
Sex										
Male	129	7.57	7.82	54.1	68.2*	33.5	25.6*	39.7	79.0	42.0
Female	268	7.71	7.73	55.9	81.3	36.8	42.2	50.3	85.7	47.8
Race										
Black	109	7.48	7.18*	59.4	83.0	22.6*	23.1	20.7*	56.3*	29.2*
Non-black	285	7.65	7.84	54.2	73.8	36.9	35.7	47.9	85.7	46.9
Race and Gender										
Black male	33	7.26	6.69*	59.1	92.9*	11.1	2.3*	20.2*	31.9*	8.6
Black female	76	7.63	7.53	59.6	76.0	30.7	37.5	21.1	73.3	43.5
Non-black male	95	7.60	7.93	53.4	65.5	35.9	28.1	41.5	83.8	45.5
Non-black female	190	7.70	7.74	55.0	81.9	37.8	43.0	54.1	87.5	48.2
Education										
HS grad or less	114	7.38*	7.38*	47.3	70.7	28.3	25.2	28.2*	68.4*	34.8
Some college	144	7.36	7.80	58.2	80.5	31.7	33.8	42.0	83.3	48.2
College graduate	136	8.12	8.15	60.5	75.1	44.9	43.8	65.1	96.3	53.1
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	250	7.70	7.87*	54.2	72.5	35.6	33.5	47.7	87.0*	48.5*
Lives alone	142	7.45	7.40	57.5	83.7	33.4	37.4	35.5	64.8	32.2
Employment Status										
Currently working	194	8.12*	8.20*	54.9	73.1	36.3	33.4	50.3*	90.5*	46.5
Not currently working	203	6.78	7.01	55.2	78.2	33.3	35.7	36.0	68.0	42.4

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.  
<sup>a</sup> 1 to 10 rating scale with higher numbers indicating greater satisfaction or happiness

Table 37. Life Satisfaction, Religious Observance, Advance Directives, and Internet Use by Selected Characteristics, Persons Age 65 and Over in Allegheny County

		Satisfaction with life		Religious observance		Advance directives			Internet use	
		Satisfaction with life rating <sup>a</sup>	Happiness rating <sup>a</sup>	Attends religious services at least monthly	Very or moderately spiritual	Has health care power of attorney	Has a living will	Has a will to control asset distribution	Uses Internet, at least occasionally	Uses Internet to access social network sites
Selected Characteristic	Total Sample	Mean	Mean	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
All Persons 65 and over	647	7.99	8.25	65.7	84.7	65.5	61.9	73.0	56.0	24.8
Sex										
Male	168	7.92	8.06*	60.1	78.7*	70.3	67.0	74.7	62.2	22.6
Female	479	8.05	8.38	69.6	88.8	62.2	58.4	71.8	51.7	26.3
Race										
Black	142	8.56*	8.73*	69.4	85.4	57.0	47.3*	46.3*	38.6*	22.4
Non-black	499	7.92	8.19	65.6	84.8	66.2	63.2	75.7	57.9	25.1
Race and Gender										
Black male	26	9.09*	9.09*	62.2	80.1*	54.4	41.0	59.9*	31.8*	15.0
Black female	116	8.31	8.57	72.7	87.7	58.2	50.3	40.0	41.7	25.7
Non-black male	141	7.81	7.98	60.3	78.6	71.4	68.8	75.7	64.3	23.3
Non-black female	358	8.00	8.35	69.5	89.3	62.3	59.1	75.7	53.2	26.5
Age										
65-74	353	7.97	8.24	62.5	82.5	59.6*	58.4	68.2*	70.5*	33.7*
75+	288	7.99	8.30	69.6	86.6	72.5	66.3	78.9	42.5	16.1
Education										
HS grad or less	237	7.98	8.22	68.5	85.9	65.4*	56.6*	70.9	44.3*	19.0*
Some college	212	7.81	8.22	66.2	86.0	52.5	58.6	67.6	59.3	23.2
College graduate	197	8.17	8.32	57.8	80.5	77.1	78.2	82.8	83.8	41.0
Living Arrangements										
Lives with others	254	7.99	8.38*	64.5	84.0	62.3	60.4	72.5	62.8*	30.1*
Lives alone	387	7.96	8.00	67.8	85.8	71.5	65.1	74.3	43.8	15.4
Employment Status										
Currently working	104	8.03	8.38	71.5	82.9	57.1	64.0	66.9	60.6	24.8
Not currently working	542	7.98	8.22	64.4	85.1	67.4	61.5	74.2	55.0	24.6

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. All percentages are weighted. \*  $p < .05$  from  $\chi^2$  or one-way ANOVA test of differences by selected characteristics within column.

<sup>a</sup> 1 to 10 rating scale with higher numbers indicating greater satisfaction or happiness